

# **Jharkhand University of Technology**

## **Ranchi, 834010**



### **TENTATIVE SYLLABUS**

#### **For Diploma Program in**

#### **Computer Science Engineering**

**(Effective from 2025-26)**

**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING**

**(5<sup>th</sup> – SEMESTER)**

# **ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING**

## **Course Code-**

**L:T:P**

### **Introduction:**

Welcome to the curriculum for the Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning (AI&ML) Specialisation. This specialisation course is taught in Bootcamp mode. Bootcamps are 12 weeks, intense learning sessions designed to prepare you for the practical world – ready for either industry or becoming an entrepreneur. You will be assisted through the course, with development-based assessments to enable progressive learning. In this course, you'll learn how to produce a computer- assisted solution when data is too complex for humans to find answers as they combine both data science and machine learning skills that are needed for today's job market.

Some common examples include; Amazon Alexa - converting spoken audio into language; Google Image Search – uses image recognition to return specific search results; Samsung Smart Fridges – uses data and machine learning to produce intuitions about your behavior. Leading to the successful completion of this bootcamp, you shall be equipped to either do an internship at an organization working in AI or do a project in AI. After the completion of your Diploma, you shall be ready to take up roles like Machine Learning Engineer, Data Scientist, Data Analyst, and more.

This course will teach you Fundamentals of AI, Python and Python libraries, data visualization, machine learning models, maths like linear algebra, data interpretation, deep learning, Version control system, cloud deployment and more. Details of the curriculum is presented in the sections below.

### **Pre-requisite**

Before the start of this specialisation course, you would have completed the following courses;

In the 1<sup>st</sup> year of study, you would have studied Engineering Mathematics, Communication Skills, Computer Aided Engineering Graphics, Statistics & Analysis, Basic IT Skills, Fundamentals of Computer, Fundamentals of Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Project Management skills and Multimedia & Animation.

In the 2<sup>nd</sup> year of study, you would have studied Python Programming, Computer Hardware, Maintenance and Administration, Computer Networks, Database System Concepts and PL/SQL, Data Structures with Python, Operating System and Administration, Object oriented programming and Design with Java, Software Engineering principles and practices.

In this year of study, you shall be applying your previous years learning along with specialised field of study into projects and real-world applications.

**Course outcome: A student should be able to**

<b>C01</b>	<b>Explain the concept of AI, its applications, constituents and challenges of ethics in AI.</b>
<b>C02</b>	<b>Analyze and visualize any given dataset</b>
<b>C03</b>	<b>Evaluate, optimize, build and test an AI model for a given requirement</b>
<b>C04</b>	<b>Perform comparative analysis of methods or algorithms for a given requirement</b>
<b>C05</b>	<b>Select the appropriate tools, production environment and deploy the model.</b>

## Detailed course plan

Week	C O	P O	Days	1 <sup>st</sup> session (9am to 1 pm)	L	T	P	2 <sup>ND</sup> session (1.30pm to 4.30pm)	L	T	P
1	1	1	1	1. AI based movie (Screening)			4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- AI influence in companies viz, Amazon, Microsoft, Google, IBM</li> <li>- Latest developments in AI domain</li> <li>- <u>Google's DeepMind AI Just Taught Itself To Walk - YouTube</u></li> <li>- <u>Introducing Amazon Go and the world's most advanced shopping technology - YouTube</u></li> <li>- <u>IBM Watson</u></li> <li>- Understanding the evolution of AI and HMI (human machine interface)</li> <li>- Discussion on how AI will Impact of daily life, work life, work force, jobs, products and services – T</li> </ul>	2		1
	1	1	2	Fundamentals of AI <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- What is artificial intelligence?</li> <li>- How AI works</li> <li>- Purpose of AI</li> <li>- Types of Artificial Intelligence</li> <li>- Goals of AI</li> <li>- Applications of AI</li> </ul>	3		1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Significance of data in AI</li> <li>- AI Software Development life cycle</li> <li>- Compare traditional software development with AI Software Development</li> <li>- Example – Game rules (Chess)</li> </ul> Explore and prepare a report on all popular AI cloud services (ML & DL) offered by vendors - T	2		1

				- Ethics in AI Examples of AI in real world - T							
	5	4,5	3	Why Do We Need a Version Control System? Fundamentals of Git Git installation and setup basic local Git operations <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>creating a repository,</li><li>cloning a repository,</li><li>making and recording changes</li><li>staging and committing changes,</li><li>viewing the history of all the changes</li><li>undoing changes</li></ul>	1		3	Git Branching and merging Basic <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Creating and switching to new branches</li><li>Switching between branches</li><li>Merging local branches together</li></ul>			3
	5	4,5	4	GitHub <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Basics of distributed git</li><li>Account creation and configuration</li><li>Create and push to repositories</li><li>versioning</li><li>Collaboration</li><li>Migration</li></ul>	1		3	Create repository – named mini project-1 Push the same to GitHub <u>TOC - Git Essentials: Become a Git and GitHub Ninja   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</u>			3
			5	<b>Developmental Assessment</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	<b>1</b>	<b>1,5</b>	6	Real industry experience of AI	2		3	Weekly Assignment(1PM-2PM)			
2	1	1	1	Peer Review		4		<b>Machine Learning</b>	2		1

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fundamentals</li> <li>- Machine learning types</li> <li>- Machine learning workflow</li> <li>- Machine learning applications</li> <li>- Challenges in ML</li> <li>- Building a model – steps involved</li> <li>- Pipelines <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Data engineering</li> <li>▪ Machine learning</li> <li>▪ Deployment</li> </ul> </li> <li>- What is Data Science?</li> <li>- How Data Science works?</li> <li>- Data Science uses</li> </ul> <p>Group discussion - Examples of ML in everyday life / Use of Machine Learning in Daily Life</p> <p>Machine Learning Terminologies - T</p> <p><u>TOC - Machine Learning Fundamentals   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</u></p> <p><u>Prediction – continuous value</u></p>			
1,5	1,4	2	<p>Introduction to Cloud Computing</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Essentials of Cloud Computing</li> <li>- Cloud Deployment Models</li> <li>- Cloud Service Models</li> </ul>	2		2	<p>Introduction to Containers</p> <p>Cloud Native application development</p> <p>Explore AI (ML and DL) services across public cloud platforms</p>	1		2

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Serverless Services</li> <li>- Major Cloud service Providers</li> <li>- Virtualization</li> </ul> <p>Explore the cloud service providers and services offered by them - T</p>				<p>Note : teacher has to choose a public cloud platform to perform the following activities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Getting to know cloud platform</li> <li>- Creating an account</li> </ul>			
	1,5	4,5	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Walking through the administrative console and Cloud SDK</li> <li>- Explore Virtual machines (PaaS, IaaS and SaaS) and storage options</li> <li>- Deploy a simple application on the cloud</li> <li>- AI Platform overview</li> </ul>	1		3	<p>Essentials of cloud billing</p> <p>SLA</p> <p><a href="#">TOC - Essentials of Cloud Computing   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a></p> <p><a href="#">Tutorial - Automatically Create Machine Learning Models - Amazon Web Services</a></p> <p><a href="#">Tutorial - Automatically Create Machine Learning Models - Amazon Web Services</a></p>	1		2
	1	1,3 4	4	<p>Big Data</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- What is Big Data?</li> <li>- Vs of Big Data</li> <li>- Sources of data</li> <li>- Role of Big Data in AI&amp;ML</li> </ul> <p>Python Packages for Machine Learning and Deep Learning</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Scientifics computing libraries</li> <li>- Visualization Libraries</li> <li>- Algorithmic libraries</li> </ul> <p>Environment setup: install required packages</p>	1		3	<p>Python recap</p> <p>Database connectivity</p>	1		2



				Explore above listed packages						
			5	<b>Developmental Assessment</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action		3
	1,5	2,3,4	6	Build applications using AI cloud services	2		3	Weekly Assignment		
3	1,5	2,3,4	1	Peer review		4		Explore NumPy Module - Array Aggregation Functions - Vectorized Operations - Use Map, Filter, Reduce and Lambda Functions with NumPy - <u>TOC - Pandas and NumPy Tips, Tricks, and Techniques   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</u>		3
	1,5	2,3,4	2	Explore Pandas modules - Aggregation and Grouping - Time Series Operations - Pivot and melt function - Use Map, Filter, Reduce and Lambda Functions with Pandas dataframes - <u>TOC - Unpacking NumPy and Pandas   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</u>	1		3	Contd.		3
	2,5	2,3,4	3	<b>Data visualization with python</b> - Visualization fundamentals - Why visualization	2		2	- Visualizing Amounts - Visualizing distributions		3

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Coordinate Systems and Axes</li> <li>- Directory of Visualizations</li> </ul> <p>Amounts, Distributions, Proportions, x-y Relationships, Uncertainty</p> <p>Basics of python visualization with Matplotlib</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Understand the anatomy of a figure</li> <li>- Plot creation</li> <li>- Plotting routines</li> <li>- Basic plot customizations</li> <li>- Saving plots</li> </ul>			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Visualizing proportions</li> <li>- Visualizing associations</li> <li>- Visualizing time series</li> </ul> <p><b>Consider a dataset and infer the relations with the help of different plots.</b></p>			
	2,5	2,3,4	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Visualizing trends</li> <li>- Visualizing uncertainty</li> <li>- Visualizing categorical data</li> <li>- visualize proportions</li> <li>- visualize data on multi-plot grid</li> <li>- Composite views for informative summaries of data</li> </ul>	1	3	<p>Basics of python visualization with Seaborn</p> <p><a href="#">The Course Overview - Viewer Page   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a></p>			3
			5	<b>CIE 1 – Written and Practice Test</b>			Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	1	4	6	<p>How to create project plan and product backlog for AI project</p> <p>Create Git Repository for following Regression Project - ML / deep learning</p>	2	3	Weekly Assignment			

				Classification Project – ML / deep learning Clustering project – ML / deep learning Natural Language Processing – ML / deep learning							
4	2	2,3,4	1	<b>Peer review</b> <b>Mini Project Activity (2)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- <b>Regression</b></li><li>- <b>Classification</b></li></ul> <b>(Individual/ Team of 2)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Define Problem statement (solution to be presented at the semester end)</li><li>- Create project plan and product backlog</li><li>- Create git repository for the project</li><li>- Work progress should be monitored weekly</li></ul>	4		<b>Data engineering pipeline</b> <b>Data Collection</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Population and sample</li><li>- Types of data<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Data type (type 1 (cross sectional, time series), type 2 (univariate, multivariate))</li><li>▪ Variable types (categorical, ordinal, ratio, interval)</li></ul></li><li>- Data Collection</li></ul> Key terminologies in Statistics – T <b><u>Mini Project Activity</u></b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Data collection for the stated problem</li></ul>	2		1	
	2	1,3	2	<b>Probability</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- <b>Basic concepts</b></li><li>- Conditional and Joint probability</li><li>- Bayes’ Theorem</li></ul> Probability Distributions <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Discrete</li></ul>	2	2	<b>Exploratory data analysis</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- overview</li><li>- EDA goals and benefits</li></ul> <b>Univariate data analysis</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Characterizing data with descriptive statistics</li><li>- Univariate distribution plots</li></ul>	1		2	

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Continuous</li><li>- Central Limit Theorem</li></ul> <p><a href="#">Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a></p> <p><a href="#">TOC - Probability Distribution using Python   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a></p> <p><b>Use relevant python packages to compute Central tendency for the parameters</b></p> <p><b>Dispersion for the parameters data distribution</b></p> <p><b>Visualize above computation with various techniques</b></p>				<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Univariate comparison plots</li><li>- Univariate composition plots</li></ul> <p><b><u>Mini Project Activity</u></b></p> <p>Data Exploration and analysis for the stated problem</p>			
2	2,3,4	3	<p><b>Univariate analysis tests</b></p> <p>Hypothesis testing</p> <p>Error, Test statistic, type, interpreting test statistics.</p> <p>Understanding p-value</p>	1		3	<p><b>Multivariate analysis</b></p> <p>Finding relationship in data</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Covariance</li><li>- Correlation</li></ul>	1		2
2	2,3,4	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Multivariate distribution plot</li><li>- Multivariate comparison plot</li><li>- Multivariate relationship plot</li><li>- Multivariate composition plot</li></ul>			4	<p><b>Linear algebra using python</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Scalars</li><li>- Vectors</li><li>- Matrices</li><li>- Tensors</li><li>- Gradients</li></ul>	1		2

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <a href="#">TOC - Exploratory Data Analysis with Pandas and Python 3.x   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a></li> </ul> <b>Mini Project Activity – Status review</b> (Data Exploration and analysis for the stated problem)				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Eigen values and eigen vectors</li> <li>- Norms and Eigen decomposition</li> </ul> <b>Use relevant python packages to perform operations over vectors and matrices.</b> <a href="#">TOC - Basics of Linear Algebra using Python   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a> <a href="#">Interactive Scenario: Introduction to Vector Algebra Using Python (oreilly.com)</a>			
			5	<b>Developmental Assessment</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	2	2,3,4	6	Statistics and Linear algebra	2		3	Weekly assignment			
5	2,5	2,3,4	1	Peer review  <b>Mini Project Activity – Status review</b>		4		<b>Data Preprocessing</b> Importance of data preprocessing <b>Data cleaning</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Assess Data quality</li> <li>- Data anomalies</li> <li>- Detect missing values with pandas dataframe functions: .info() and .isna()</li> <li>- Diagnose type of missing values with visual and statistical methods (eg. chi-squared test of independence)</li> </ul> Approaches to deal with missing values <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Keep the missing value as is</li> </ul>	1		2

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Remove data objects with missing values</li> <li>▪ Remove the attributes with missing values</li> <li>▪ Estimate and impute missing values</li> </ul>			
	2,5	2,3,4	2	Practice: Dealing with missing values with different approaches  Outliers Detecting outliers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ univariate outlier detection</li> <li>▪ bivariate outlier detection</li> <li>▪ Time series outlier detection</li> </ul>	1	3	Dealing with outliers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Do nothing</li> <li>- Replace with the upper cap or lower cap</li> <li>- Perform a log transformation</li> <li>- Remove data objects with outliers</li> </ul> Practice: Dealing with outliers with different approaches <a href="#">TOC - Data Preprocessing   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a> <a href="#">TOC - Data Cleaning and Transformation   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a>			3
	2,5	2,3,4	3	Data Integration <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Overview</li> <li>- data integration challenges</li> <li>- Approaches <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Adding attributes</li> <li>- Adding data objects</li> </ul> </li> </ul> Practice: data integration	1	3	Data reduction <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Distinction between data reduction and data redundancy</li> <li>- Objectives</li> <li>- Methods <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ numerosity data reduction</li> <li>○ dimensionality data reduction</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	1		2

							Practice: Data reduction with numerosity data reduction method			
	2,5	2,3,4	4	Data transformation Need for data transformation. - <b>Normalization</b> - Standardization Data transformation with - binary coding - ranking transformation - discretization	1	3	Data transformation with - ranking transformation - discretization			3
			5	<b>CIE 2 – Written and Practice Test</b>			Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	2,5	2,3,4	6	<b>Feature engineering</b>	2	3	Weekly Assignment			
6	2,3,5	2,3,4	1	<u>Peer review</u> <b>Mini Project Activity – Status review</b>	4		<b>Data Splitting</b> Importance of data splitting - Training set - Validation set - Testing set Underfitting and overfitting Practice : split training and testing data sets in Python using train_test_split() of sci-kit learn. Explore the options of train_test_split()	1		2

	2,3,5	2,3,4	2	<b>Machine Learning pipeline:</b> <b>Model training</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Supervised Learning: Regression</li> <li>- What is Regression?</li> <li>- Types of regression</li> <li>- Regularization in ML</li> <li>- Real-Life Applications - T</li> <li>- Linear regression</li> </ul> Overview Types <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- simple linear regression</li> <li>- Multiple linear regression</li> <li>- Polynomial linear regression</li> </ul> Applications of Linear Regression - T	2	2	Understanding Simple linear regression <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Regression equation</li> <li>- Assumptions</li> <li>- Gradient descent</li> <li>- Setting up the regression problem</li> </ul> Practice: student score based on study hours Problem statement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Create a model to analyses the relation between CIE and SEE result</li> <li>• Create a model to analyze the relation between crop yield and rain fall rate</li> </ul> Build linear regression model using <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Stats model</li> <li>- Scikit learn</li> </ul>	1	2
	2,3,5	2,3,4	3	<b>Model Evaluation &amp; testing</b> Evaluate regression model: Evaluation Metric <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Coefficient of Determination or R-Squared (R2)</li> <li>- Root Mean Squared Error (RSME)</li> <li>- Optimize regression model</li> <li>- Gradient descent</li> </ul>	2	2	Cross-validation Why do we need Cross-Validation? Techniques <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hold out method</li> <li>- Leave One Out Cross-Validation</li> <li>- K-Fold Cross-Validation</li> </ul>	1	2



	2,3 ,5	2,3 ,4	4	<p>Multiple Linear Regression</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Overview</li> <li>- Assumptions</li> <li>- Normal Equation</li> <li>- Applications</li> </ul> <p>Identification and collection of regression dataset - T</p> <p>Perform data exploration, preprocessing and splitting on datasets like</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Boston housing price from sci-kit learn datasets</li> <li>- Cricket match result - past data</li> <li>- Performance of a cricket player - past data</li> <li>- Crop yield - past data</li> </ul>	2		2	<p>Implementation in python</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Build regression model</li> <li>- Evaluate the model</li> <li>- To minimize the cost function</li> </ul>			3
			5	<b>Developmental Assessment</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	2,3 ,5	2,3 ,4	6	<b>Optimization and performance matrices for regression</b>	2		3	Weekly Assignment			
7	2,3 ,5	2,3 ,4	1	<p>Peer Review</p> <p><b>Mini Project Activity – Status review</b></p>			4	<p>Explore other regression algorithms - T</p> <p>Rebuild the model with other regression algorithms such as</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Random Forest Regressor</li> <li>- Support Vector Regression</li> <li>- Lasso regression</li> </ul>			3

							Evaluate and compare the performance of each.			
	2,3 ,5	2,3 ,4	2	Supervised learning – classification What is classification? Types: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Binary classification</li> <li>- Multi-Label Classification</li> <li>- Multi-Class Classification</li> <li>- Imbalanced Classification</li> </ul> Classification models Applications - T Practice: Iris dataset from sci-kit learn Perform data exploration, preprocessing and splitting	2	2	Decision trees <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- What is decision tree?</li> <li>- Understanding Entropy, information gain</li> <li>- How to stop overfitting</li> <li>- Pruning</li> </ul> DecisionTreeClassifier <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How it works?</li> <li>- Understanding the parameters</li> <li>- Applications</li> </ul>	3		
	2,3 ,5	2,3 ,4	3	Build decision tree-based model in python for like Breast Cancer Wisconsin (diagnostic) dataset from sci-kit learn Or any classification dataset from UCI , Kaggle		4	Evaluation Metrics for Classification <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- confusion matrix,</li> <li>- Accuracy</li> <li>- Precision and Recall</li> <li>- Specificity</li> <li>- F1-score</li> <li>- AUC-ROC</li> </ul> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ How to compute</li> <li>▪ How does it work</li> </ul>	1		2

							▪ When to use			
	2,3 ,5	2,3 ,4	4	Evaluation Metrics for Classification- contd. Evaluation of decision tree model with different metrics		4	Hyper parameter tuning for DecisionTreeClassifier			3
			5	<b>CIE 3 – Written and Practice Test</b>			Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	2,3 ,5	2,3 ,4	6	Hyper parameter tuning for classification	2	3	Weekly Assignment			
8	2,3 ,5	2,3 ,4	1	Peer review <b>Mini Project Activity – Status review</b>		4	Logistic regression - Overview - Types - How does logistic regression work? - Assumptions - Understanding sigmoid function - Applications Practice: build Logistic regression model in python	1		2
	2,3 ,5	2,3 ,4	2	build Logistic regression model in python Evaluation and optimization of the model	2	2	Support Vector Machine - Introduction to SVM - How does it work? - Applications Practice: Build a SVM Model in python for Fish dataset from Kaggle	2		1
	2,3 ,5	2,3 ,4	3	Build a SVM Model in python		4	<b>Ensemble Learning</b>			3

				How to optimize SVM?				<p>Introduction</p> <p>Basic Ensemble Techniques</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Max Voting</li> <li>- Averaging</li> <li>- Weighted Average</li> </ul> <p>Advanced Ensemble Techniques</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Stacking</li> <li>- Blending</li> <li>- Bagging</li> <li>- Boosting</li> </ul> <p>Explore and list the Ensemble Algorithms - T</p> <p>Random Forest</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Introduction</li> <li>- How does it work?</li> <li>- Hyper parameters</li> <li>- Applications</li> </ul>			
	2,3 ,5	2,3 ,4	4	Build Random Forest-based model in python for Breast Cancer Wisconsin (diagnostic) dataset from sci-kit learn Or dataset from UCI , Kaggle			4	Evaluation and optimization			3
			5	<b>Development Assessment</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	2,3 ,5	2,3 ,4	6	Comparison of classification algorithms with real world scenario	2		3	Weekly Assignment			

9	3	2,3	1	Peer review <b>Mini Project Activity – Status review</b>		4	Unsupervised learning – - What is unsupervised learning? - Common approaches - Challenges - Clustering Types Applications of unsupervised learning - T K-means – Working of K-means How to Choose the Right Number of Clusters?	2		1
	2,3 ,5	2,3 ,4	2	<b>Implementation in python</b> Evaluation Metrics - Inertia - Dunn Index Evaluate the model using mentioned metrics	1	3	<b>Contd.</b>			3
	2,3 ,5	2,3 ,4	3	Dimensionality Reduction - Importance of Dimension Reduction in machine learning Common methods to perform Dimension Reduction - T Dimensionality Reduction using PCA in python	2	2	Dimensionality Reduction using PCA in python			3
	5	4,5	4	MLOps - Overview	2	2	- Monitoring - Deployment			3

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Why MLOps?</li> <li>- ML pipeline</li> <li>- Versioning</li> <li>- Model registry</li> </ul>				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Model monitoring</li> </ul>			
			5	<b>CIE 4 – Written and Practice Test</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	4	2,3	6	Compare various clustering techniques	2		3	Weekly Assignment			
10	1	3,4	1	Peer review <u><b>Mini Project Activity (2)</b></u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Regression - Rebuild with deep learning model</li> <li>- Classification - Rebuild with deep learning model</li> <li>- Analyze the performance of ML and DL</li> </ul> <b>(Individual/ Team of 2)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Define Problem statement (solution to be presented in the 13th week CIE – 6)</li> <li>- Create project plan and product backlog</li> <li>- Create git repository for the project</li> </ul> Work progress should be monitored weekly		4		<b>Deep learning</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Limitations of Machine Learning</li> <li>- What is deep learning?</li> <li>- Deep learning models</li> <li>- Deep Learning Applications</li> <li>- Deep learning frameworks</li> </ul> Group discussion – T Future -Impact deep learning will likely to have on a variety of industries in the next few years. Environment setup <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Local</li> <li>- Cloud</li> </ul> <u>TOC - Deep Learning with TensorFlow   Infosys</u> <u>Springboard (onwingspan.com)</u>	2		1
	2,3	3,4	2	Introduction to Neural Networks <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Understanding</li> </ul>	2		2	Introduction to TensorFlow <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- What is TensorFlow?</li> </ul>	1		2

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Biological Neurons</li> <li>- Artificial neuron /Perceptron</li> <li>- Working of perceptron</li> <li>▪ Neural network <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Architecture</li> <li>- Working of NN</li> <li>- Forward propagation</li> <li>- Back propagation</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ Activation function <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sigmoid</li> <li>- Tanh</li> <li>- ReLU</li> <li>- LeakyReLU</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ Cost function <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How to measure loss?</li> <li>- How to reduce Loss?</li> <li>- Gradient Descent</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>Get data, and explore Eg. <a href="#">Stroke Prediction Dataset   Kaggle</a> or dataset from any other source</p> <p>Prepare data: Dealing with</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- missing values</li> <li>- Categorical values</li> </ul>				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Why TensorFlow?</li> <li>- TensorFlow ecosystem</li> <li>- TensorFlow architecture</li> <li>- Program Elements in TensorFlow</li> </ul> <p>Keras</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- What is Keras?</li> <li>- Keras APIs – three programming models <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sequential Model</li> <li>- Functional API and</li> <li>- Model Subclassing</li> </ul> </li> <li>- Keras layers</li> <li>- Custom Keras Layers</li> </ul> <p><a href="#">TOC - Deep Learning with TensorFlow   Infosys</a></p> <p><a href="#">Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a></p> <p><a href="#">TOC - TensorFlow for Beginners   Infosys</a></p> <p><a href="#">Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a></p>			
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				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Labeled encoding</li> <li>- One hot coding</li> </ul> <p>Prepare data : Feature scaling with StandardScalar() or other method</p> <p>Dropping unnecessary features</p> <p>Data splitting</p> <p>Dealing with imbalanced dataset</p>							
	3	2,3,4	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Why do we have to flatten the input data?</li> <li>- Understand Keras Dense Layer               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Overview</li> <li>- Parameters</li> <li>- Operation</li> </ul> </li> <li>- Building Shallow Neural Network with Keras Dense Layer</li> <li>- Building Deep Neural Network with Keras Dense Layers</li> <li>- Create a complete end to end neural network model using Keras Sequential Model and Keras Layer API</li> </ul> <p>Eg. MNIST dataset (classify handwritten numerals) or fashion-MNIST dataset or dataset from other source</p>	1		3	<p>Keras optimizers</p> <p>Keras Metrics</p> <p>Keras Losses</p> <p>Create a complete end to end neural network – Contd.</p> <p><u><a href="#">TOC - Learning TensorFlow 2.0   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a></u></p>	1		2



	3	3,4	4	Keras <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Callbacks</li> <li>- Commonly used callbacks</li> </ul> Monitor neural network performance with TensorBoard <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- TensorBoard Basics</li> <li>- TensorBoard Setup</li> </ul> Understand Model Behavior During Training           Reduce overfitting with Dropout Layer	1		3	How to save trained model Local deployment with TensorFlow ModelServer			3
			5	<b>Development Assessment</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	2,3	3,4	6	Building deep learning model with TensorFlow and Keras for use cases	2		3	Weekly Assignment			
<b>11</b>	1,5	2,3,4	1	Peer Review <b>Mini Project Activity – Status review</b>			4	Natural Language Processing Understanding natural language processing NLP approaches – rule based, statistical NLP use cases How to use dictionary? Commonly used NLP tools & libraries Setup environment (spaCy or similar nlp package)	2		1
	2,3	2,3,4	2	Text processing tasks (Processing Words)	1			Spell Correction	1		2

				Document Assembler Annotation Tokenization <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sentence tokenization</li> <li>- Word tokenization</li> <li>- Visualize frequency distribution of words</li> <li>- Visualize with word cloud</li> </ul> Stop word <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Dropping stop words</li> <li>- Dropping punctuations</li> </ul>			3	Normalization <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Stemming</li> <li>- Lemmatization</li> </ul>			
	2,3	3	3	Parts of speech tagging Named Entity Recognition	1		3	Vectorizer N-Gram	1		2
	2,3	2,3,4	4	TF-IDF Build a pipeline for text processing	1		3	Contd.			3
			5	<b>CIE 5 – Written and Practice Test</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	3	2,3	6	NLP – text summarization	2		3	Weekly Assignment			
<b>12</b>	1	2,3,4	1	Peer review Mini Project Activity – Status review				NLP use case – Sentiment Analysis (SA) What is sentiment analysis? Why is SA important? Business applications for SA How does sentiment analysis work? Transformers	1		2

							Conduct Sentiment analysis to classify movie reviews with			
							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- spaCy</li> <li>- TensorFlow and keras</li> </ul>			
	1,2,3,4,	2,3,4,6	2	NLP use case – Sentiment Analysis (SA) Contd.		4	Ethics in AI <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Importance of AI ethics</li> <li>- Ethical challenges of AI</li> <li>- AI code of ethics</li> </ul> Group Discussion: Discussion on the Ethics of AI Ethics of AI: Safeguarding Humanity   Professional Education (mit.edu)	1		2
	5	2,3,4	3	Containers Why containers? What is a docker? How docker works? Components of docker <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Docker container</li> <li>- Docker client</li> <li>- Docker daemon</li> <li>- Docker image</li> <li>- Docker registry</li> </ul> Install docker on desktop and start the docker tool.	2	2	Publish the container in Registry			3

			<a href="#">TOC - Containers &amp; Images   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a> Docker file Docker image Commands to create docker file. Build docker image with docker file create docker container from docker image Run the docker container <a href="#">TOC - Deploying and Running Docker Containers   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a> <a href="#">TOC - Docker, Dockerfile, and Docker-Compose (2020 Ready!)   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a>							
5	3,4	4	Deployment strategies	1		3	Contd.			3
		5	<b>Development Assessment</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
1,3	5	6	Using cloud service for MLOps	2		3	Weekly Assignment			

## References

Sl. No	Description
1	Hands-On Artificial Intelligence for Beginners By Patrick D. Smith
2	Hands-On Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow, 2nd Edition, By Aurélien Géron
3	Machine Learning with Python for everyone, Mark E Fenner
4	Hands on Data processing in Python , Joy Jafari
5	Deep Learning with TensorFlow2 and Keras , Antonio Gulli, Amita Kapoor,Sujith Pal
6	Cloud Computing, Concepts, Technology and Architecture by Thomas Erl
7	Khan Academy
8	Fundamentals of Data Visualization, Claus O. Wilke
9	Pro Git ,Scott Chacon, Ben Straub
10	Mathematics for Machine Learning, A. Aldo Faisal, Cheng Soon Ong, and Marc Peter Deisenroth
11	<a href="#"><u>Machine Learning, Pipelines, Deployment and MLOps Tutorial   DataCamp</u></a>
12	<a href="#"><u>MLOps Python Tutorial for Beginners -Get Started with MLOps (projectpro.io)</u></a>

# **ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT AND STARTUPS**

**Course Code-**

**L:T:P-**

## **Course Description:**

This course provides polytechnic students with a foundational understanding of the entrepreneurial mindset, processes, and skills required to identify opportunities, develop innovative solutions, and create sustainable ventures. Throughout the semester, Critical Thinking, Excellent communicator (Good story teller), and Empathetic Leadership skills development for the students, through a blend of theoretical concepts, case studies, and practical exercises, students will learn to think like entrepreneurs, fostering creativity, problem-solving, and a proactive approach to career and economic development. The course emphasizes practical tools and methodologies applicable across various technical and vocational fields. This course will focus towards small Businesses including services and products

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## **Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs):**

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. **Define and explain** core concepts of entrepreneurship, innovation, and small business management.
  2. **Identify and evaluate** entrepreneurial opportunities using various ideation and market research techniques.
  3. **Develop a basic business model** using tools like the Business Model Canvas.
  4. **Understand fundamental aspects** of market analysis, competitive landscape, and target customer identification.
  5. **Articulate key considerations** in managing startup finances, legal structures, and intellectual property.
  6. **Develop and deliver a compelling pitch** for a new business idea.
  7. **Cultivate an entrepreneurial mindset**, including adaptability, resilience, and a willingness to take calculated risks.
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## **Course Content Outline (Weekly Breakdown):**

### **Unit 1: Understanding Entrepreneurship and the Entrepreneurial Mindset (Weeks 1-2)**

- **Week 1: What is Entrepreneurship? The Journey Begins.**
  - Definition of entrepreneurship, innovation, and intrapreneurship.
  - Dispelling myths about entrepreneurs.
  - The role of entrepreneurship in economic development and job creation (local and global context).
  - Types of entrepreneurships: lifestyle, scalable, social, tech, side-hustle.
  - Introduction to JUT's entrepreneurial ecosystem and local success stories
  - **Activity: Ice-breaker: "What problem bothers you the most in your daily life/local community?"**

- **Week 2: The Entrepreneurial Mindset & Traits of Successful Entrepreneurs.**
  - Key entrepreneurial characteristics: passion, resilience, adaptability, creativity, risk-taking (calculated), problem-solving.
  - Growth mindset vs. fixed mindset.
  - Identifying personal strengths and weaknesses as potential entrepreneurs.
  - Importance of networking and mentorship.
  - *Case Study:* Analyze a local polytechnic graduate who started a successful business.
  - **Activity: Self-assessment quiz: "Are you ready for entrepreneurship?"**

## Unit 2: Opportunity Identification & Ideation (Weeks 3-4)

- **Week 3: Finding Your Big Idea: Problem-Solving Approach.**
  - Sources of entrepreneurial opportunities: pain points, market gaps, trends, technological advancements, personal hobbies/skills.
  - Design Thinking principles for problem identification.
  - Techniques for observing and understanding customer needs (empathy mapping).
  - **Activity: Field observation exercise: Identify 3 problems in a chosen environment (e.g., campus, local market).**
- **Week 4: Ideation & Validation Techniques.**
  - Brainstorming methods: SCAMPER, S- Substitute, C-Combine, A- Adapt, M- Modify, P- Put to another Use, E-Eliminate, R- Reverse/Rearrange (Mind Mapping, Reverse Brainstorming)
  - Concept generation and prototyping
  - Introduction to Minimum Viable Product (MVP) concept.
  - Initial idea validation: informal surveys, interviews with potential customers.
  - **Activity: Group ideation session for a chosen problem; develop a basic MVP concept.**

## Unit 3: Business Model Fundamentals (Weeks 5-6)

- **Week 5: Introduction to the Business Model Canvas (BMC).**
  - Understanding the nine building blocks of the BMC: Customer Segments, Value Propositions, Channels, Customer Relationships, Revenue Streams, Key Resources, Key Activities, Key Partnerships, Cost Structure.
  - How the BMC provides a holistic view of a business.
  - *Activity:* Analyze the BMC of a well-known local or global company.
- **Week 6: Developing Your Value Proposition & Customer Segments.**
  - Deep dive into Value Proposition Design: understanding customer jobs, pains, and gains.
  - Defining your ideal customer segments: demographics, psychographics, behaviors.
  - Niche markets vs. broad markets.
  - **Activity: Students start populating the Customer Segments and Value Propositions blocks of their own business idea's BMC.**

## Unit 4: Market Analysis & Strategy (Weeks 7-8)

- **Week 7: Market Research Essentials.**
  - Importance of market research: primary vs. secondary research.
  - Basic tools for market research: online surveys (e.g., Google Forms), competitor analysis, industry reports.
  - Analyzing market size, trends, and growth potential.

- **Activity:** Conduct preliminary secondary market research for their chosen industry.
- **Week 8: Understanding Your Competition & Marketing Basics.**
  - Competitor analysis: identifying direct and indirect competitors, SWOT analysis (Strength, Weakness, Opportunity, Threat).
  - Developing a competitive advantage.
  - Introduction to the Marketing Mix (4 Ps: Product, Price, Place, Promotion) in a startup context.
  - Branding basics for new ventures.
  - *Guest Speaker (Optional):* Local entrepreneur sharing marketing strategies.

## Unit 5: Financial, Legal & Operational Foundations (Weeks 9-11)

- **Week 9: Startup Financial Basics.**
  - Understanding startup costs (fixed vs. variable).
  - Revenue models: how businesses make money.
  - Basic concepts of pricing strategies.
  - Sources of funding: bootstrapping, FFF (Friends, Family, Bootstrap), grants, basic loans, angel investors (brief overview).
  - **Activity:** Calculate initial startup costs for their business idea.
- **Week 10: Legal & Regulatory Aspects for Startups.**
  - Choosing a business structure: Sole Proprietorship, Partnership, LLC (simple overview, focus on local context).
  - Importance of business registration and licensing.
  - Basic understanding of contracts and agreements.
  - Introduction to Intellectual Property (IP): patents, trademarks, copyrights (relevance to polytechnic innovations).
  - *Guest Speaker (Optional):* Small business lawyer or a representative from a local business registration office.
- **Week 11: Operations & Team Building.**
  - Key operational considerations: supply chain, production/service delivery, quality control.
  - Building an effective founding team: complementary skills, roles, and responsibilities.
  - Importance of company culture in a startup.
  - **Activity:** Define key activities and key partners for their BMC.

## Unit 6: Pitching, Growth, and Next Steps (Weeks 12-14)

- **Week 12: Crafting Your Pitch & Storytelling.**
  - Purpose of a pitch deck.
  - Components of a compelling pitch: problem, solution, market, team, business model, ask.
  - Storytelling techniques for engaging an audience.
  - Verbal and non-verbal communication skills.
  - **Activity:** Students draft their initial pitch script.
- **Week 13: Developing Your Business Plan (Lean Approach) & Refining Your Pitch.**
  - Overview of a lean business plan (as opposed to a traditional, lengthy one).
  - Refining the Business Model Canvas into a more comprehensive plan.
  - Peer feedback session on draft pitches.
  - **Workshop:** Pitch practice session.
- **Week 14: Final Pitch Presentations & Future Directions.**
  - **Final Project:** Students present their business idea pitch (could be 5-7 minutes with Q&A).
  - Discussion on continuous learning, adaptation, and potential next steps for their entrepreneurial journey.



- Resources available for aspiring entrepreneurs at JUT and in the local community.
  - *Activity:* Course wrap-up and Q&A.
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## Assessment Methods:

To ensure a balance between theoretical understanding and practical application, the assessment for this course could include:

- **Participation & Engagement (10-15%):** Active involvement in discussions, group activities, and case study analyses.
  - **Module Activities/Quizzes (20-25%):** Short quizzes, completion of assigned BMC sections, market research exercises, ideation assignments.
  - **Individual/Group Assignments (30-35%):**
    - **Mid-Term Assignment:** Developed Business Model Canvas for their chosen idea (could be individual or small groups).
    - **Research Report:** A brief report on their market research and competitive analysis.
  - **Final Project (30-35%):**
    - **Business Pitch Deck:** A professional-looking presentation outlining their business idea.
    - **Oral Pitch Presentation:** Delivering a concise and compelling pitch to the class (and potentially invited faculty/local entrepreneurs).
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## Recommended Resources & Tools:

- **Primary Textbook**
- **Online Platforms/Tools: Introduction to Entrepreneurship Dr Prakah Kumar, Raj Jaswa, Ramesh Yadava**
  - Google Workspace (Docs, Sheets, Slides, Forms) for collaboration and surveys. Canva for creating visual aids and pitch decks. URL <https://www.canva.com/>
  - [web.showreelapp.com](https://web.showreelapp.com) Sabeer Bhatia
  - Online market research tools (e.g., Statista, government statistical websites, industry association sites).
  - Whiteboards, sticky notes, and markers for brainstorming sessions.
- **Guest Speakers:** Local entrepreneurs, business development agencies, IP lawyers, startup mentors.

**Case Studies:** A mix of successful and failed startups, particularly those relevant to polytechnic fields (e.g., tech, engineering, design, trades).

## **FULL STACK DEVELOPMENT**

**Course Code-**

**L:T:P-**

### **Introduction:**

Welcome to the curriculum for the Full Stack Development Specialisation. This specialisation course is taught in Bootcamp mode. Bootcamps are 12 weeks, intense learning sessions designed to prepare you for the practical world – ready for either industry or becoming an entrepreneur. You will be assisted through the course, with development-based assessments to enable progressive learning. In this course, you'll learn a complete suite of software development skills to build application like front-end, middleware, and back-end Java web developer technologies, test and deploy code, store data using MongoDB, and much more.

This course will teach you Fundamentals of business process automation, React, Spring, MongoDB, REST API, DevOps practices, cloud deployment and more. Details of the curriculum is presented in the sections below.

### **Pre-requisite**

Before the start of this specialisation course, you would have completed the following courses;

In the 1<sup>st</sup> year of study, you would have studied Engineering Mathematics, Communication Skills, Computer Aided Engineering Graphics, Statistics & Analysis, Basic IT Skills, Fundamentals of Computer, Fundamentals of Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Project Management skills and Multimedia & Animation.

In the 2<sup>nd</sup> year of study, you would have studied Python Programming, Computer Hardware, Maintenance and Administration, Computer Networks, Database System Concepts and PL/SQL, Data Structures with Python, Operating System and Administration, Object oriented programming and Design with Java, Software Engineering principles and practices.

In this year of study, you shall be applying your previous years learning along with specialised field of study into projects and real-world applications.

### **Course outcome: A student should be able to**

<b>C01</b>	Explain typical business process in an organization and identify opportunities for digital transformation.
<b>C02</b>	Document system requirements and write an appropriate development plan.
<b>C03</b>	Design, develop and test an automated business process.
<b>C04</b>	Develop RESTful API's and test functions as per the defined requirements.
<b>C05</b>	Select an appropriate production environment, UI and deploy the application.

## Detailed course plan

We ek	C O	P O	Da ys	1 <sup>st</sup> session (9am to 1 pm)	L	T	P	2 <sup>ND</sup> session (1.30pm to 4.30pm)	L	T	P
1	1	1	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- What is an Enterprise?</li> <li>- Organizing the Enterprise - process</li> <li>- Understanding /Types of business activities</li> <li>- What is business process?</li> <li>- Why to automate business process?</li> </ul> <b>Ref. No 1</b>	3		1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Digital transformation through Convergence of IT &amp; OT</li> <li>- Digital Transformation Success Stories</li> <li>- How technology has impacted digital transformation</li> <li>- Case study: Digital transformation through IT/OT convergence</li> </ul> <b>Ref. No 2</b>	1		2
	1	1,5	2	<b>Industrial visit:</b> Visit small or medium scale nearby industry and know the business entity and activities. Understand the different work divisions with a business entity.			4	<b>Map the relationship between various divisions of business entity both vertical and horizontal relationships</b> <b>Understanding the business process and workflow within a business entity</b>			3
	1	2,3	3	<b>Report of industrial visit.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Document the major business divisions and their activities.</li> <li>- Draw the workflow for each identified division.</li> </ul>			4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Identify the typical processes and workflows that can be automated.</li> <li>- Introduction to Full stack development, its components, tools used, etc.</li> <li>- Understanding Full stack framework both within firewall and on the cloud</li> </ul>			3

				- Create a map of workflows to represent interaction among divisions and the entire business process as well.							
	1,2	2,3	4	Recap - Design Thinking - Design thinking for software development - Apply design thinking to automate the observed activities in the industrial visit <b>Ref. No 3</b>	1		3	Contd.			3
			5	<b>Developmental Assessment</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	1,2	2,3, 4	6	Full stack development – industrial perspective How to create project plan and product backlog for project and User story creation	2		3	Weekly Assignment(1PM-2PM)			
2	2,3	2,3	1	<b>peer review</b> project activity: Make student teams (2 -3 students per team), each team is responsible for automating activities of an identified business entity. Integration of each team’s work must lead to an enterprise application.		4		<b>Recap – software development (Agile methodology)</b> - Define goal of product - Define epics - Create roadmap for epics - Cost estimation - Risk management	2		1

								<i>Note: Consider any web application in any sector (Retail, Health, Logistics,Finance, etc)</i>			
	2,3	2,3	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Creating user stories for the epic</li><li>- Creating Acceptance criteria</li><li>- sprint planning</li><li>- Backlog Refinement</li><li>- Sprint Demo</li><li>- Burn down charts</li><li>- Sprint retrospective</li></ul> <p>Create and manage product backlog using appropriate tool like Jira</p> <p>Create Sprint 1 with required user stories</p>	2		2	<p>Design principles</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Availability</li><li>- Performance</li><li>- Consistency</li><li>- Scalability</li><li>- Manageability</li><li>- cost</li></ul> <p>Architectural patterns</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Monolithic</li><li>- Layered</li><li>- Service oriented architecture</li><li>- Microservice architecture</li></ul> <p><b>Ref. No 4</b></p> <p><u>Step 01 - Need for Architecture - Viewer Page   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</u></p>	2		1
	2,3	2,3	3	<p>Design methods for security</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Application security</li><li>- Authentication and authorization methods and their usage and considerations<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>o Token based</li></ul></li></ul>	2		2	<p>Design methods for Datastores</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Structured</li><li>- Semi structured</li><li>- Unstructured</li></ul> <p><b>Recap of</b></p>	1		2

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Cookie based</li> <li>○ OpenID</li> <li>○ Third party access</li> <li>○ SAML</li> <li>○ Multi factor authentication</li> </ul> <p>- Encryption</p> <p>Design and implement authentication flow using anyone of the above listed.</p>				<b>Data base design</b>			
	2,3	2,3,4	4	<p>Design principles for – UI / UX</p> <p>Create UI/UX design - for created user stories (wireframing)</p> <p>Technology, tools and frameworks for application development</p>	1		3	Contd.			3
			5	<b>Developmental Assessment</b>				<b>Assessment Review and corrective action</b>			3
			6	<p>Comparison of various enterprise application development technology stacks (development, engineering, deployment, Monitoring)</p> <p>Security architecture and best practices in enterprise application programming.</p>	2		3	Weekly Assignment(1PM-2PM)			
<b>3</b>	2,3	4	1	<p>Peer review</p> <p>Project status review</p> <p>Demonstration of artifacts of the project</p>		4		<p>DevOps engineering practices</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Configuration management</li> <li>- Continuous integration</li> <li>- Automated testing</li> </ul>	1		2

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Infrastructure as code</li><li>- Continuous delivery</li><li>- Continuous deployment</li><li>- Continuous monitoring</li></ul> Explore the various tools used - T				
	2,3	4	2	<p><b>Configuration management</b></p> <p>Why Do We Need a Version Control System?</p> <p>Fundamentals of Git</p> <p>Git Client installation and setup</p> <p>basic local Git operations</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ creating a repository,</li><li>▪ cloning a repository,</li><li>▪ making and recording changes</li><li>▪ staging and committing changes,</li><li>▪ viewing the history of all the changes</li></ul> <p>undoing changes</p>	1		3	<p>Git Branching and merging</p> <p>Basic</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Creating and switching to new branches</li><li>▪ Switching between branches</li><li>▪ Merging local branches together</li></ul> <p>GitHub</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Basics of distributed git</li></ul> <p>Account creation and configuration</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Create and push to repositories</li><li>- versioning</li><li>- Collaboration</li><li>- Migration</li></ul> <p>Create repository – named mini project-1</p> <p>Push the same to GitHub</p> <p>TOC - Git Essentials: Become a Git and GitHub Ninja   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</p>	1		2

	5	1,4	3	<b>Cloud basics</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Cloud Infrastructure Overview</li> <li>- Cloud computing architecture and its components</li> <li>- Service models</li> <li>- Deployment models</li> <li>- Virtualization</li> <li>- Cloud Native Application Development <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o <a href="#">Essentials of Cloud - Viewer Page   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a></li> </ul> </li> </ul>	3	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Create cloud account (AWS, GCB or any other service provider) and explore the features</li> <li>- Create and setup a virtual machine.</li> <li>- Create a simple webapp using cloud services</li> <li>- How to use cloud service for user authentication flow, allowing users to sign up, sign in, and reset their password</li> <li>- <a href="#">Build a Basic Web Application on AWS (amazon.com)</a></li> </ul>			3
	2,3		4	<b>Continuous integration</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Use any suitable build CI/CD tool (such as Jenkins, bitbucket, GitHub Actions etc.) or cloud-based services to create build pipeline having steps code build, test, code quality check.</li> <li>- Working of the tool / cloud service used.</li> </ul> <p><b>Note: Create build pipeline for simple web applications such as To-do app, BMI calculator, Number converter, WordCount etc.</b></p>	1	3	- Contd..			3
			5	<b>CIE 1 – Written and Practice Test</b>			<b>Assessment Review and corrective action</b>			3



	2,3	4	6	Comparison of cloud services How to make full stack development efficient by using DevOps	2		3	Weekly Assignment(1PM-2PM)			
4	2,3,5	3,4	1	Peer review Project status review Demonstration of artifacts of the project		4		Recap HTML, CSS and JavaScript Fundamentals (Code structure – statements, comments, variables, Constants, Data types, Interaction, Operators, Comparisons, Control flow, Functions) <b>Setting Up the Environment and Tools for front end development</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Installing VS Code</li> <li>- VS Code extensions</li> </ul> JSON- Tutorial <i>Note: suitable cases to be used to learn and implement program constructs.</i>	1		2
	2,3,5	3,4	2	JS objects Methods, Constructors, Object properties <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Data properties</li> <li>- Accessor properties</li> <li>- Prototype</li> </ul> <i>Practice: use suitable cases to implement above concepts</i>	1		3	- Contd.			3

	2,3,5	2,3,4	3	<p>ES6</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Arrow functions</li> <li>- Template strings</li> <li>- Prototype methods</li> <li>- Spread operator</li> <li>- Map</li> <li>- Set</li> </ul> <p>Create a form like registration form, feedback form, after submit hide create form and enable the display section</p>	2		2	Contd.			3
	2,3,5	2,3,4	4	<p>Introduction to TypeScript</p> <p>Why TypeScript?</p> <p>Setting up development environment for TypeScript</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Install TypeScript compiler</li> <li>- Install Live server</li> </ul> <p>Create and run first program in TypeScript</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Basic Types</li> <li>- Control flow statement</li> <li>- Functions</li> </ul> <p><u>TypeScript "Hello, World!"</u> (<a href="https://typescripttutorial.net">typescripttutorial.net</a>)</p>	2		2	- Contd..			3
			5	<b>Development Assessment</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3

	2,3, 5	2,3, 4	6	Modern UI technologies	2		3	Weekly Assignment(1PM-2PM)			
5	2,3, 5	2,3, 4	1	<b>Peer review</b> Project status review Demonstration of artifacts of the project		4		Introduction to React <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- What is React?</li> <li>- Setting up React development environment - Installing Node.js</li> <li>- Anatomy of React app (folder structure)</li> <li>- Creating and running a React.js app</li> </ul> <b>Ref. No 7</b> <u>Build a Full-Stack React Application on AWS (amazon.com)</u>	1		2
	2,3, 5	2,3, 4	2	Introduction to JSX <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- What is JSX?</li> <li>- Expressions in JSX</li> <li>- Specifying Attributes with JSX</li> <li>- Specifying Children with JSX</li> <li>- Rendering Elements <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o DOM</li> <li>o React DOM</li> <li>o React Virtual DOM</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	2		2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Components</li> <li>- What is a component?</li> <li>- Function and Class Components</li> <li>- Rendering a Component</li> <li>- Composing Components</li> <li>- Create your first React Component.</li> </ul>	1		2
	2,3, 5	2,3, 4	3	Props & State <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- State</li> <li>- Props</li> </ul>	2		2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- JSX for React components</li> <li>- How to crate JSX elements?</li> <li>- How to test components</li> </ul>	1		2

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Communication between components using Props</li><li>- Understanding Component life cycle</li></ul> Component life cycle methods <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Mounting phase</li><li>- Updating phase</li><li>- Unmounting phase</li><li>- Error Handling</li></ul>							
	2,3, 5	2,3, 4	4	Handling Events Conditional Rendering Lists & Keys	2		2	Forms <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Use of HTML tags in forms like select, input, file, textarea, etc.</li><li>- controlled components</li><li>- uncontrolled components</li></ul> Lifting State Up			3
			5	<b>CIE 2 – Written and Practice Test</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	2,3, 5	2,3, 4	6	Testing single page application	2		3	Weekly Assignment			
6	2,3, 5	2,3, 4	1	Peer review Project status review Demonstration of artifacts of the project			4	Context Fragments Higher-Order Components	2		1
	2,3, 5	2,3, 4	2	React Router <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- React router – parameters</li></ul>	1		3	Contd..			3

				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- React router key components</li> </ul> Implement navigation using react router							
	2,3,5	2,3,4	3	<b>React Hooks</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Introduction</li> <li>- React Hooks – useState, useEffect, useContext and useReducer</li> <li>Custom Hooks</li> </ul>	1		3	Build single page application – like shopping Cart			3
	2,3,5	2,3,4	4	Build single page application			4	Recap <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Object oriented concepts and design principles</li> <li>- Data Structures</li> <li>- Database Concepts</li> <li>- Java and servlet basics</li> <li>- Java Collections (List, Set, Map) ,Threads</li> </ul> Setting up the environment and tools Install java (latest stable version) and add environment variable Install java editor (such as IntelliJ, Eclipse or any other) Install DBMS (MySQL, PostgreSQL or any other) XML – T	1		2

			5	<b>Development assessment</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	2,3,5	2,3,4	6	<b>State Management with Redux</b>				Weekly Assignment(1PM-2PM)			
7	3,4	2,3,4	1	<b>Peer review</b> Project status review Demonstration of artifacts of the project		4		Basics of Apache Maven or Gradle – project management tool Understanding pom.xml <a href="#">TOC - Maven Basics   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a>	2		1
	3,4	2,3,4	2	Introduction to Spring Framework What is Spring? - Why Spring Framework? - Spring Framework Architecture - Key components of Spring Framework - SpringBoot Why SpringBoot? Compare Spring and SpringBoot understanding the spring initializer interface <a href="#">TOC - Introducing Spring 5.0   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a> <a href="#">TOC - Spring Essentials   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a>	2	2		- Spring Annotations Create Spring application with Spring Initializer using dependencies like Spring Web, Spring Data JPI How to run the project <a href="#">Getting Started   Building an Application with Spring Boot</a>	1		2
	3,4	2,3,4	3	Inversion of Control and Dependency Injection What is inversion of control?	2	2		Contd.			3

				<p>What is dependency injection?</p> <p>Types of DI</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Constructor</li><li>- Property</li><li>- Method</li></ul> <p>Practice :</p> <p>constructor injection</p> <p>Property injection</p> <p>Method injection</p> <p><u>TOC - DI in Spring Framework   Infosys</u></p> <p><u>Springboard (onwingspan.com)</u></p> <p><u>TOC - Introduction to the Spring Framework  </u></p> <p><u>Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</u></p>							
	3,4	2,3,4	4	<p>Spring IoC container – ApplicationContext</p> <p>ComponentScanning</p> <p>DI in spring Boot</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Constructor injection</li><li>- Setter injection</li><li>- Field injection</li></ul> <p>Autowiring</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Qualifier</li><li>- Bean Scope (Object scope)</li></ul>	1		3	Contd..			3

				Autowiring dependencies							
			5	<b>CIE 3 – Written and Practice Test</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	3,4	2,3,4	6	<b>Converting monolithic application to microservices architecture</b>	2		3	Weekly Assignment			
8	3,4	2,3,4	1	<b>Peer review</b> Project status review Demonstration of artifacts of the project		4		Application Programming Interface (API) - What is an API? - How API works? - Why we need APIs? - API types (Open APIs, Partner APIs, Internal APIs, Composite APIs) - Types of API Protocols (SOAP, REST) Common API examples	2		1
	3,4	2,3,4	2	API endpoints What is API endpoint? Why are API endpoints important? API endpoint examples How to Test API Endpoints HTTP Concepts - HTTP working - HTTP Method (GET, POST, PUT, DELETE) Understanding of JSON structure for API request and response data	2		2	Basics of REST - Evolution of API - Overview of REST - REST architectural style, components, views, - REST constraints - Properties of REST API - REST API Design Principles  How to create RESTful service Install Postman	2		1



							Test created APIs with the help of Postman			
	3,4	2,3,4	3	Spring REST – creating Spring REST controller <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Controller Layer (handling request and responses)</li> <li>- Service Layer (Application business logic)</li> <li>- Repository layer ( Communicate with DB)</li> </ul>	1	3	Limitations of JDBC API Object relational Mapping – features and benefits JPA – Java Persistent API Spring Data JPA configuration Create ORM entity class Create database and configure using SpringBoot application property file <b><i>**Note – Hibernate or any other ORM framework can be used</i></b> <u>About Hibernate Framework - Viewer Page  </u> <u>Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</u>	1		2
	3,4	2,3,4	4	Create REST controller for CRUD operations Versioning Spring REST APIs Practice: Create user registration form. Build models for considered use case.	1	3	Contd..			3
			5	<b>Development Assessment</b>			Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	3,4	2,3,4	6	Spring Transactions			Weekly Assignment			

9	3,4	2,3,4	1	<b>Peer review</b> Project status review Demonstration of artifacts of the project		4		Transaction management and compliance to ACID principles	1		2
	3,4	2,3,4	2	Securing REST APIs with Spring Security API security configuration	1		3	Build user authentication flow and authorization using SpringSecurity			3
	3,4	2,3,4	3	<b>JUnit - Tutorial</b> Writing Junit test cases for CRUD operations Test controller endpoints			4	Contd..			3
	3,4	2,3,4	4	Introduction NoSQL - 1 - Brief history - Features & Benefits - Types - Cap theorem - BASE <b>Explore and compare the features of various NoSQL databases - T</b>	1		3	Getting started with MongoDB - MongoDB overview - features - key components of Architecture - data modelling Working with MongoDB - MongoDB Shell – mongosh Mongo Compass GUI Setup - Download and Install MongoDB Community Server Or - MongoDB Atlas Setup - Create an Atlas account and get ready to use MongoDB Atlas - Configure MongoDB Atlas	1		2

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Explore Compass (MongoDB's GUI tool)</li> <li>- Create and Manage MongoDB</li> </ul> Data types and operators – T			
			5	<b>CIE 4 – Written and Practice Test</b>			Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	3,4	2,3,4	6	API Gateway			Weekly Assignment			
<b>10</b>	3,4	2,3,4	1	<b>Peer review</b> Project status review Demonstration of artifacts of the project		4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Create and Drop database</li> <li>- Create and Drop Collections</li> <li>- CRUD Operations on document</li> </ul>	1		2
	3,4	2,3,4	2	- CRUD Operations on document		4	Limit and Sort Records Cursor	1		2
	3,4	2,3,4	3	Indexing Aggregation Create and manage users and roles Migration to MongoDB	1	3	Contd.			3
	3,4	2,3,4	4	ACID transactions in MongoDB Perform CRUD Operations on MongoDB through REST API using Spring Boot Starter Data MongoDB How to run MongoDB on cloud?	1	3	Contd.			3
			5	<b>Development Assessment</b>			Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	3,4	2,3,4	6	MongoDB implementation, administration and deployment			Weekly Assignment			

11	3,4,5	2,3,4	1	Peer review Project status review Demonstration of artifacts of the project	4	Application Testing - Manual - Automated Application testing tools Functional testing UI testing <u>TOC - Introduction to Automation Testing   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</u>	2	1
	3,4,5	4	2	Integration testing System testing Integrate the work of each group and carry out integration testing	1	3 Acceptance testing Acceptance tests and test plan User acceptance testing Bug tracking – using Jira or similar tools	1	2
	5	4	3	Deployment process - Manual deployment - Automated deployment How to implement automated deployment? Top Deployment tools and their features Best Deployment practices Setup deployment pipeline Continuous deployment Static code analysis Automated review and peer review Practice – code analysis using tools	2	2 Containers Why containers? What is a docker? How docker works? Components of docker - Docker container - Docker client - Docker daemon - Docker image - Docker registry	2	1

							Install docker on desktop and start the docker tool. <u>TOC - Containers &amp; Images   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</u>			
	5	4	4	Docker file Docker image Commands to create docker file. Build docker image with docker file create docker container from docker image Run the docker container <u>TOC - Docker, Dockerfile, and Docker-Compose (2020 Ready!)   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</u> <u>TOC - Deploying and Running Docker Containers   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</u>	1	3	Contd..			3
			5	<b>CIE 5 – Written and Practice Test</b>			Assessment Review and corrective action		3	
	3,4	2,3,4	6	Automation and cloud application testing						
<b>12</b>	5	4	1	<b>Peer review</b> Project status review Demonstration of artifacts of the project		4	<b>Container orchestration</b> What is orchestration? Orchestration engine Orchestration tools	2		1

							<a href="#">TOC - Container Orchestration   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a> <a href="#">TOC - Docker Skills: Advanced Docker Orchestration   Infosys Springboard (onwingspan.com)</a>			
5	4	2	Kubernetes Introduction Why Kubernetes? Kubernetes configuration <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Deployment</li> <li>- Service</li> <li>- Load balancer/ingress</li> </ul> Create a cluster and deploy an app <a href="#">Learn Kubernetes Basics   Kubernetes Booking.com Case Study   Kubernetes Spotify Case Study   Kubernetes</a>	1		3	Deployment strategies Blue green deployment Canary Deployment	1		2
5	4	3	Disaster recovery and their types How does it work? Elements of disaster recovery plan Build a disaster recovery plan Load Balancing Load balancer and its functions	2		2	Contd..			3

	5	4	4	Application monitoring <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Need for application monitoring</li> <li>- Components of application performance management.</li> <li>- How to select application monitoring tools?</li> <li>- Explore and compare APM tools</li> </ul>	2		2	Contd.			3
			5	<b>Development Assessment</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			
			6	Cloud orchestration	2		3				

## Reference

Sl. No	Description
1	<a href="#">Charlie Chaplin - Factory Scene - Modern Times (1936) - YouTube</a> <a href="#">What is a Business Process? - YouTube</a> <a href="#">What Is Business Process Automation? - YouTube</a>
2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- <a href="#">Digital Transformation   What is Digital Transformation   Digital Transformation 2021   Simplilearn - YouTube</a></li><li>- <a href="#">Digital transformation: are you ready for exponential change? Futurist Keynote Speaker Gerd Leonhard - YouTube</a></li><li>- <a href="#">Digital Transformation Through IT/OT Convergence   Accenture</a></li></ul>
3	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=r0VX-aU_T8">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=r0VX-aU_T8</a>
4	<a href="#">How to build Scalable and Robust Enterprise Web Application?   Cashapona</a>
5	<a href="#">SaaS vs PaaS vs IaaS: What's The Difference &amp; How To Choose – BMC Software   Blogs</a>
6	<a href="https://www.atlassian.com/">https://www.atlassian.com/</a> <a href="https://www.atlassian.com/devops">https://www.atlassian.com/devops</a>
7	<a href="#">Hello World – React (reactjs.org)</a>
8	Hands-On Full Stack Development with Spring Boot 2.0 and React
9	React Cookbook, David Griffiths and Dawn Griffiths
10	Build a Basic Web Application on AWS (amazon.com)
11	A Docker Tutorial for Beginners (docker-curriculum.com)
12	Spring Boot 2.0 Projects By Mohamed Shazin Sadakath
13	<a href="#">Kubernetes</a>



## **DATA ANALYTICS**

**Course Code-**

**L:T:P-**

### **I. RATIONALE**

Data Analytics uses statistical and computational methods to analyze data, aiding informed decision-making. Excel dashboards effectively present vital data at a glance, enhancing user interactivity. A Data Analyst collects, cleans, and visualizes Datasets to solve problems.

### **II. COURSE LEVEL LEARNING OUTCOMES (COS)**

Students will be able to achieve & demonstrate the following COs on completion of course based learning

CO1 - Elaborate the fundamental concepts of Data Analytics.

CO2 - Apply appropriate statistical techniques to analyze and interpret complex Datasets.

CO3 - Analyze numerical data by creating pivot table.

CO4 - Represent data in terms of various types of charts.

CO5 - Visualize the data using a Python library.

### **III. COURSE CONTENT**

<b>Sr.No</b>	<b>Learning content mapped with Theory Learning Outcomes (TLO's) and CO's.</b>	<b>Hours</b>
1	<b>Unit - I Introduction to Data Analytics</b> 1.1 Data Analytics: An Overview, Importance of Data Analytics 1.2 Types of Data Analytics: Descriptive Analysis, Diagnostic Analysis, Predictive Analysis, Prescriptive Analysis, Visual Analytics 1.3 Life cycle of Data Analytics, Quality and Quantity of data, Measurement 1.4 Data Types, Measure of central tendency, Measures of dispersion 1.5 Sampling Funnel, Central Limit Theorem, Confidence Interval, Sampling Variation	

2	<b>Unit - II Statistical Analysis</b> 2.1 Graphical techniques, box plot, skewness and kurtosis, Descriptive Stats 2.2 Correlation and Regression, Data Cleaning 2.3 Imputation Techniques 2.4 Anova and Chi Square 2.5 Scatter Diagram 2.6 Estimation and Hypothesis Testing 2.7 Sampling Distributions, Counting 2.8 Probability, Probability Distributions	
3	<b>Unit - III Data Analytics with Excel</b> 3.1 Excel Dashboard: Tables and Data Grids, Dynamic Filters and Controls, Trend Analysis and Forecasting 3.2 Pivot Tables: Creating a Pivot Table Specifying Pivot Table Data 3.3 Changing a Pivot Tables, Calculation Filtering and Sorting a Pivot Table 3.4 Creating a Pivot Chart, Grouping Items 3.5 Updating a Pivot Table, formatting a Pivot Table using Slicers	
4	TLO 4.1 Create relevant chart based on requirement. TLO 4.2 Describe the process of selecting the data range. TLO 4.3 Explain the features of Chart Wizard. TLO 4.4 Explain the steps to move an embedded chart to a new position within the same worksheet. TLO 4.5 Format various components of given type of chart.	<b>Unit - IV Data Visualization</b> 4.1 Creating a Simple Chart, Charting Non-Adjacent Cells 4.2 Creating a Chart Using the Chart Wizard, Modifying Charts, Moving an Embedded Chart, Sizing an Embedded Chart 4.3 Changing the Chart Type, Changing the Way Data is Displayed, Moving the Legend 4.4 Formatting Charts, Adding Chart Items, Formatting All Text, Formatting and Aligning Numbers, Formatting the Plot Area, Formatting Data Markers 4.5 Pie Charts, Creating a Pie Chart Moving the Pie Chart to its Own Sheet Adding Data Labels, Exploding a Slice of a Pie Chart

5	<p>TLO 5.1 Describe the steps for Installing and setting up Matplotlib in Python.</p> <p>TLO 5.2 Create various types of plots.</p> <p>TLO 5.3 Customize Plots.</p> <p>TLO 5.4 Write steps to Export plots in different formats.</p>	<p><b>Unit - V Data Visualization using Python</b></p> <p>5.1 Overview of Matplotlib and its role in data visualization, Installing and setting up Matplotlib in Python</p> <p>5.2 Basic plotting with Matplotlib, Line plot, Scatter plots, Bar charts, Histograms, adding titles, labels, and legends to plots</p> <p>5.3 Changing figure size and aspect ratio, Customizing axes (limits, ticks, and labels)</p> <p>5.4 Exporting and Saving Visualizations: Saving plots in different formats (PNG, PDF, SVG), Adjusting the resolution and quality of saved plots, creating interactive visualizations using Matplotlib widgets</p>	<p>Presentation s Hands-on Demonstration</p>
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#### IV. SUGGESTED LEARNING MATERIALS / BOOKS

Sr.No	Author	Title	Publisher with ISBN Number
1	Jinjer Simon	Excel Data Analysis: Your visual blueprint for analyzing data, charts, and PivotTables	Wiley Publication Edition: 3rd ISBN: 978- 0-470-59160-4
2	A. J. Smalley	Data Analysis with Excel	SAGE Publications Edition: 1st, 2007 ISBN 10: 0070139903 / ISBN 13: 9780070139909
3	Fabio Nelli	Python Data Analytics: With Pandas, NumPy, and Matplotlib	Apress publication ISBN-13 :978-1484239124 ISBN-13978-1484247372
4	Jake VanderPlas	Python Data Science Handbook	Shroff/O'Reilly Publication ISBN-10-9355422555 ISBN-13-978-9355422552
5	Business Analytics with MindTap	Jeffrey D. Camm   James J Cochran   Michael J. Fry   Jeffrey W. Ohlmann	Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd. Publication Edition:4th ISBN: 9789360533533

#### V. LEARNING WEBSITES & PORTALS

Sr.No	Link / Portal	Description
1	<a href="https://spreadsheetpoint.com/excel/dashboard-in-excel/">https://spreadsheetpoint.com/excel/dashboard-in-excel/</a>	Advance Excel
2	<a href="https://www.javatpoint.com/how-to-create-a-dashboard-in-excel">https://www.javatpoint.com/how-to-create-a-dashboard-in-excel</a>	Excel Dashboard
3	<a href="https://www.simplilearn.com/tutorials/excel-tutorial/data-analysis-excel">https://www.simplilearn.com/tutorials/excel-tutorial/data-analysis-excel</a>	Data Visualization
4	<a href="https://www.freecodecamp.org/news/introduction-to-data-visualization-using-matplotlib/">https://www.freecodecamp.org/news/introduction-to-data-visualization-using-matplotlib/</a>	Matplotlib in Python
5	<a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/107/106107220/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/107/106107220/</a>	Introduction to data analytics

# **Internet of Things (IoT)**

## **Pre-requisites-**

Knowledge of basic programming skills in python, networking concepts and basic electronic components

## **Course Outcomes-**

Upon completion of the course, the student shall be able to

<b>CO1</b>	<b>Familiarize with Internet of Things Physical and Logical Design and Levels.</b>
<b>CO2</b>	<b>Understand IoT System Management with NETCONF-YANG</b>
<b>CO3</b>	<b>Understand Internet of Things, its hardware &amp; software components and applications.</b>
<b>CO4</b>	<b>Interpret IoT Application Development</b>
<b>CO5</b>	<b>Discuss Security, Privacy and Governance in IoT</b>
<b>CO6</b>	<b>Explain IIoT and Case studies for IoT Design</b>

## **Course Contents**

### **UNIT - 1: Introduction to Internet of Things**

**8 Periods**

IoT – Definition, characteristics, Physical design of IoT, Things in IoT, IoT Protocols, Logical Design of IoT, IoT functional blocks, IoT communication Models, IoT communication API's IoT enabling Technologies – Wireless sensor networks, Cloud Computing, Big Data Analytics, Communication protocols, embedded systems. IoT Levels and Deployment templates – IoT Level-1, IoT Level-2, IoT Level-3, IoT Level-4, IoT Level-5, IoT Level-6, Popular IoT platforms, Domain specific IoTs

### **UNIT - 2: M2M, IoT System Management with NETCONF-YANG**

**6 Periods**

M2M, Difference between IoT and M2M, SDN and NFV for IoT, Need for IoT Systems Management, Simple Network Management Protocol, Network Operator requirements, NETCONF, YANG, IoT Systems Management with NETCONF-YANG

### **UNIT - 3: Elements of IoT**

**8 Periods**

Overview of IoT components-basic building blocks of IoT, Hardware Components- IoT Devices: Raspberry PI, Arduino; Sensors, Actuators, Smart objects and RFID, Software Components-Python Packages of interest for IoT, Networking Protocols

### **UNIT – 4: IoT Application Development**

**6 Periods**

IoT Design Methodology, Linux on Raspberry PI, Raspberry PI interfaces, Programming Raspberry PI with Python, Data storage on cloud/local server

### **UNIT - 5: IoT Privacy, Security and Governance**

**6 Periods**

Overview of Governance, Security and Privacy issues, Security, Privacy and Trust in IoT, IoT security life cycle, use of Blockchain in IoT security

### **UNIT - 6: IIoT and Case Studies on IoT Design**

**6 Periods**

Industrial Internet of Things (IIoT), Differentiate IoT and IIoT, Case Studies-Home Automation, Urban Cities, Environment, Agriculture, Health Care, Transportation.

## **Reference Books**

1. Internet of Things - A Hands-on Approach, Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, Universities Press, 2015, ISBN: 9788173719547
2. Getting Started with Raspberry Pi, Matt Richardson & Shawn Wallace, O'Reilly (SPD), 2014, ISBN: 9789350239759
3. Dr. SRN Reddy, RachitThukral and Manasi Mishra, "Introduction to Internet of Things: A practical Approach", ETI Labs
4. Raj Kamal, "Internet of Things: Architecture and Design", McGraw Hill

## **Suggested E-learning referencess**

1. <https://internetofthingsagenda.techtarget.com/>
2. <https://dzone.com/iot-developer-tutorials-tools-news-reviews>
3. <https://blog.bosch-si.com/>
4. <https://www.hackster.io/>
5. <https://www.libelium.com/>
6. <https://www.ibm.com/blogs/internet-of-things/>
7. <https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/topics/internet-of-things/>
8. <https://blog.arduino.cc/>
9. <https://www.raspberrypi.org/blog/>
10. [www.lemalabs.com/iot](http://www.lemalabs.com/iot)

# **CYBER SECURITY**

**Course Code-**

**L:T:P-**

## **Introduction:**

Welcome to the curriculum for the Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning (AI&ML) Specialisation. This specialisation course is taught in Bootcamp mode. Bootcamps are 13 weeks, intense learning sessions designed to prepare you for the practical world – ready for either industry or becoming an entrepreneur. You will be assisted through the course, with development-based assessments to enable progressive learning.

In the era of connected computing devices, securing the personal data, application, system, network and organization becomes the challenging task in the field of Computer science and Engineering. The specialization prepare students to take up job or to become entrepreneur in the challenging area of Cyber security

## **Pre-requisite**

Before the start of this specialisation course, you would have completed the following courses;

In the 1<sup>st</sup> year of study, you would have studied Engineering Mathematics, Communication Skills, Computer Aided Engineering Graphics, Statistics & Analysis, Basic IT Skills, Fundamentals of Computer, Fundamentals of Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Project Management skills and Multimedia & Animation.

In the 2<sup>nd</sup> year of study, you would have studied Python Programming, Computer Hardware, Maintenance and Administration, Computer Networks, Database System Concepts and PL/SQL, Data Structures with Python, Operating System and Administration, Object oriented programming and Design with Java, Software Engineering principles and practices.

In this year of study, you shall be applying your previous years learning along with specialised field of study Sinto projects and real-world applications.

## **Course outcome: A student should be able to**

<b>C01</b>	Design, optimize, operate and maintain a secure network/system/application/cloud and data resources for given requirements
<b>C02</b>	Apply cryptography to secure a cyber system.
<b>C03</b>	Respond to incidents to mitigate immediate and potential threats .
<b>C04</b>	Test, implement, deploy, maintain and review the infrastructure to effectively manage the network and resources.
<b>C05</b>	Monitor network to actively remediate unauthorized activities.

## Detailed course plan

We ek	C O	P O	Da ys	1 <sup>st</sup> session (9am to 1 pm)	L	T	P	2 <sup>ND</sup> session (1.30pm to 4.30pm)	L	T	P
1	1	1	1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Protecting your personal data</li> <li>-     Online identity</li> <li>-     Where is your data ?</li> <li>-     Smart devices</li> <li>-     What do attackers want ?</li> <li>-     Identity theft</li> <li>- Protecting your organization data</li> <li>-     Traditional data</li> <li>-     Cloud; IoT; Big data</li> <li>- Types of data</li> <li>-     Sensitive and non sensitive data</li> <li>-     Personal data, PII data</li> <li>- Data classification</li> <li>-     Ex: Govt. of India classification of data</li> <li>-     Unclassified</li> <li>-     Restricted</li> <li>-     Confidential</li> <li>-     Secret</li> <li>-     Top secret</li> <li>-</li> </ul>	4	-	-	<p>Introduction and Basic concepts of cyber security</p> <p>    What is Cyber security, Security principles</p> <p>    CIA, AAA</p> <p>    Vulnerability, Threat, Risk, attack and Impact</p> <p>    People, Process and Technology</p> <p>    McCumbers Cube</p> <p>Cyber Security</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Brief history and types</li> <li>- Infrastructure, network, cloud, IOT, application.</li> <li>- Purpose and Importance</li> <li>- Challenges</li> <li>- Applications</li> </ul> <p>How does cyber security work?</p>	3		

	1	1,5	2	Recap – Topology OSI Model TCP/IP Model Internet protocols Network resources Router and Firewall, Hub, switch – security issues Basic Network terminologies	3	1	Hackers  Who are they?  What is not hacking  Types of hackers  Hacking methodologies  Purpose Activity: Stuxnet - a case study	1	2
	1,2,3	1,2,3	3	Analysing a Cyber Attack Types of Malwares Spyware Malware Backdoor Ransomware Scareware Rootkit Virus Trojan horse Worms Symptoms of attack  Methods of Infiltration Social Engineering Pretexting Tailgating Something for something (quid pro quo) Denial-of-Service and DDoS Botnet On the Path attack	3	1	  - Defence in depth  - What is defence in depth  - Layers  - Needs for Defence in depth  - Examples  - Host encryption  - Anti-virus  - Firewall  - E-Mail gateway  - Password management  - Honeypot  - Multi Factor Auth		3



				<div>SEO Poisoning</div> <div>Wi-Fi Password Cracking</div> <div>Password Attacks</div> <div>    Password spraying</div> <div>    Dictionary attack</div> <div>    Brute force</div> <div>        Password Cracking Times</div> <div>    Rainbow</div> <div>    Traffic interception</div> <div> </div> <div>Advanced Persistent Threats</div> <div>Security Vulnerability and Exploits</div> <div>    Hardware Vulnerabilities</div> <div>        Meltdown and Spectre</div> <div>    Software Vulnerabilities</div> <div>        Categorizing Software Vulnerabilities</div> <div>    Software updates</div>							
	1,2,3	1,2,3	4	<div>Data Maintenance</div> <div>    Using free tools</div> <div>    Back Up Your Data</div> <div>    How Do You Delete Your Data Permanently?</div> <div>        Tools</div> <div>Who owns your data?</div> <div>    Terms of service</div> <div>    Understand the term; what are you agreeing to?</div> <div>    The data use policy</div> <div>    Privacy settings</div> <div>    Before you sign up protect your data</div> <div>    Activity: Check terms of service of the popular application you use on your phone and check their data sharing policy, access to device etc.</div>	2	1	1	<div>Protecting Your Computing Devices</div> <div>    turn the firewall on</div> <div>    install antivirus and antispyware</div> <div>    manage your operating system and browser</div> <div>    set up password protection.</div>			3

				Safeguarding Your Online Privacy Two Factor Authentication Open Authorization Social Sharing Email and Web Browser Privacy Activity: Discover your own risky online behaviour Scenario 1: posting private info on social media Scenario 2: What password you choose when creating new account for social service Scenario 3: Using public Wi-Fi - Scenario 4: Using trial version of the software  Activity: Check if your password is compromised  Note :Use Have I been pwned  -							
			5	<b>Developmental Assessment</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	1,2	2,3,4	6	<b>class: Cyber security at workplace</b>	2		3	Weekly Assignment(1PM-2PM)			
Reference materials : skillsforall.com – Introduction to Cyber security											
2	1,2,3,4	2,3,4	1	Peer review Project / activity Propose problem statement		4		Why Do We Need a Version Control System? Fundamentals of Git Git installation and setup basic local Git operations ▪ creating a repository,	1		2

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>cloning a repository,</li> <li>making and recording changes</li> <li>staging and committing changes,</li> <li>viewing the history of all the changes</li> </ul> undoing changes			
	2,3	2,3,4	2	History of cryptography (overview: Caesar cipher, enigma cipher) Introduction (high level overview only) Enc (sym - stream + block ciphers, asym) Hashing Digital signature, MAC - PRNG	2	2	Algebra: groups, rings, fields - definitions + examples AES (SPN structure, rounds, modes of operation - high level overview with diagram) MAC + SHA2/3 (high level + security requirements))	1		2
	2,3	2,3,4	3	RSA (with numerical examples) Digital signature (RSA)	2	2	Number theory - primes, modular arithmetic, gcd, Euler totient function - definitions + examples	1		2
	2,3	2,3,4	4	Practice sessions/ student activities: - Numerical/programming exercises: subset of math / Caesar cipher / one time pad / RSA / GCD / primality Cryptanalysis (brute force over keys, birthday attacks on hash functions, hardness of	1	3	Practice sessions/ student activities: Inspect digital certificates using a web browser and visiting popular websites - Identify the crypto algorithms in TLS - Design a toy crypto algorithm like key generation + encryption + decryption / digital signature / hash function			3

				factoring integers, discrete log problem, side-channel attacks – high level overview)						
				Applied crypto (PKI, Full disk encryption, blockchain: overview)						
			5	<b>Developmental Assessment</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action		3
			6	<b>Industrial class : Application of cryptography</b>	2		3	Weekly Assignment		
<p>References :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="https://www.youtube.com/user/Computerphile">https://www.youtube.com/user/Computerphile</a> - YouTube channel by Dr. Mike Pound</li> <li>• <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105031/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105031/</a> : Cryptography and Network Security by Prof. Debdeep Mukhopadhyay, IIT Kharagpur</li> <li>• <a href="https://www.coursera.org/learn/crypto">https://www.coursera.org/learn/crypto</a> and <a href="https://www.coursera.org/learn/crypto2">https://www.coursera.org/learn/crypto2</a> : by Prof. Dan Boneh, Stanford University</li> <li>• <a href="http://williamstallings.com/Cryptography/">http://williamstallings.com/Cryptography/</a> - student resources by Prof. William Stallings</li> </ul>										
3	1,4	2,3,4	1	Peer review Project / activity Propose problem statement and network design requirements		4		How Internet/Application works (Security aspects – end-to-end packet path)  Network architecture concepts Understanding vulnerabilities in different OSI layers and protocols (TCP, UDP, IP, ICMP)		3

	1,5	2,3,4	2	Network Security : Concepts- Firewall, IDS, IPS, VPN	2		2	Protocols : IPSec, SSL, TLS (versions and vulnerabilities)	1		2
	1,5	1,4	3	Web Security : Concepts-HTTP, HTML, Frames, browser design	2		2	Attacks and vulnerabilities: Injection attacks : SQL, HTTP header, OS command	1		2
	1,5	2,3,4	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Wireless Security : Introduction to security issues in cellular networks, WIFI, LAN systems, RFID systems</li> </ul>	2		2	- DOS attacks, countermeasures (in relation to wireless networks)	1		2
			5	<b>CIE 1 : Written and practice test</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	2,3	2,3,4	6	<b>Industrial class</b> : High availability and load balancing	2		3	Weekly Assignment			

References :

1. [https://www.cisco.com/c/en\\_in/products/security/what-is-network-security.html](https://www.cisco.com/c/en_in/products/security/what-is-network-security.html)
2. <https://purplesec.us/firewall-penetration-testing/>
3. How hackers do it: Tricks, Tools, and Techniques
4. <https://cse29-iiith.vlabs.ac.in/>
5. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105031/> : Cryptography and Network Security by Prof. Debdeep Mukhopadhyay, IIT Kharagpur.
6. <https://wiki.apnictraining.net/netsec-20220627-bdnog14/agenda>

4	2,3,5	2,3,4	1	Peer review Project status review Demonstration of artifacts of the project		4		Windows Security Windows Security Infrastructure Windows Family of Products Windows Workgroups and Accounts Windows Active Directory and Group Policy	2		1
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	1,2, 3,5	2,3, 4	2	<p>Windows as a Service</p> <p>End of Support</p> <p>Servicing Channels</p> <p>Windows Update</p> <p>Windows Server Update Services</p> <p>Windows Autopilot</p> <p>Windows Virtual Desktop</p> <p>Third-Party Patch Management</p> <p>Practice : Process observation and analysis with Process Hacker</p>	2	2	<p>Windows Access Controls</p> <p>NTFS Permissions</p> <p>Shared Folder Permissions</p> <p>Registry Key Permissions</p> <p>Active Directory Permissions</p> <p>Privileges</p> <p>BitLocker Drive Encryption</p> <p>Secure Boot</p> <p>- Practice : NTFS file system practical using NTFS Permissions Reporter</p>	1		2
	1,2, 3,5	2,3, 4	3	<p>Enforcing Security Policy</p> <p>Applying Security Templates</p> <p>Employing the Security Configuration and Analysis Snap-in</p> <p>Understanding Local Group Policy Objects</p> <p>Understanding Domain Group Policy Objects</p> <p>Administrative Users</p> <p>Privileged Account Management</p> <p>Reduction of Administrative Privileges</p> <p>AppLocker</p> <p>User Account Control</p> <p>Windows Firewall</p> <p>IPsec Authentication and Encryption</p>	2	2	<p>Linux Security</p> <p>Linux Fundamentals</p> <p>Operating System Comparison</p> <p>Linux Vulnerabilities</p> <p>Linux Operating System</p> <p>Shell</p> <p>Kernel</p> <p>Filesystem</p> <p>Linux Unified Key Setup</p> <p>Linux Security Permissions</p> <p>Linux User Accounts</p> <p>Pluggable Authentication Modules</p> <p>Built-in Command-Line Capability</p>	1		2

				Remote Desktop Services Recommended GPO Settings. Practice : Auditing and enforcement of system baseline configurations with security templates PowerShell scripting and automation techniques				Service Hardening Package Management			
	1,2,3,5	2,3,4	4	Linux Security Enhancements and Infrastructure Operating System Enhancements <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SE Linux</li> <li>App Armor</li> </ul> Linux Hardening <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Address Space Layout Randomization</li> <li>Kernel Module Security</li> <li>SSH Hardening</li> <li>Open SCAP</li> <li>CIS Hardening Guides and Utilities</li> </ul>	2	2		Log Files <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Key Log Files</li> <li>Syslog</li> <li>Syslog Security</li> <li>Log Rotation</li> <li>Centralized</li> <li>Logging</li> <li>Audit id</li> <li>Firewalls: Network and Endpoint</li> <li>Rootkit Detection</li> </ul>	1		2
			5	<b>Development Assessment</b> (Hardening the image win and linux CIS controls)				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	1,2,3,5	2,3,4	6	Industrial Class : System Security	2		3	Weekly Assignment			
5	1,2,3,4,5	2,3,4	1	Peer review Project status review		4		Introduction to Application Security Secure SDLC	2		1

				<p>Introduction to Software Application Development – How was it created, Why is it important? How does it work.</p> <p>Types of Application Software – Thick Client, Web Applications, Web Services, RESTful Services, Middle Ware, Mobile Applications etc (Give an example of each).</p> <p>Explain Software Development Lifecycle – Requirements, Design, Develop, Deploy, Operate and Purge.</p> <p>Life Cycle Models – Waterfall, Agile, Iterative etc.</p> <p>SDLC Best Practices</p>				<p>Provide a use case – Microsoft Secure SDLC Practice and Security controls covered in each stage at a higher level.</p> <p>Requirements (Determine Application Risk Profile based on Security Requirements, Determine Control Requirements, Establish Quality Gates)</p> <p>b. Design (Architecture Design Review and Threat Modeling)</p> <p>c. Implementation (Static Analysis, Software Composition Analysis, Secret Detection, Deprecate unsafe functions, use of plugins in IDE, Safe Commit and Change Management in Repositories)</p> <p>d. Verification (Dynamic Analysis, Interactive Application Security Testing, Fuzz Testing, Abuse use case Testing, Architecture Verification).</p> <p>e. Release (Run Time Application Self Protection, Web Application Firewall, SOP for Operations, Secure Provisioning, Deployment and De commissioning)</p> <p>- f. Response (Incident Response).</p>			
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	1,3,4,5	2,3,4	2	<p>Application Security – Requirements</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Functional and Non Functional Requirements for an application</li> <li>2. Security Requirements for an application</li> <li>3. Determining Application Risk Profile Based on the security requirements.</li> <li>4. Determining Control Requirements Based on Application Risk Profile and Eligibility Criteria for an application to undergo a certain security control.</li> </ol> <p>Establish Security Toll Gates</p>	1		3	<p>Application Security Design:</p> <p>Secure Architecture Review – For a given use case, with examples; conduct security architecture review using the OWASP standard.</p>	1		2
	1,3,4,5	2,3,4	3	<p>Application Security Design – Threat Modelling.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Why Threat Modelling</li> <li>2. What is Threat Modelling</li> <li>3. Threat Modelling Methodologies – STRIDE, PASTA, OCTAVE, TRIKE, VAST.</li> <li>4. Threat Model Ranking – DREAD, CVSS, CWSS etc.</li> </ol> <p>Threat Model Execution Phases: - Planning, Scoping, Deep Dive Discussions, Drawing a</p>	1		3	<p>- Using the Microsoft Threat Modeling methodology, execute a threat model for a given application architecture using Microsoft threat modeling tool.</p>			3

				Threat Model, Identifying Threats, Threat Objects, Security Controls, Threat Actors, Threat Traceability Matrix, Reporting and Debrief.							
	1,3,4,5	2,3,4	4	Application Security – Implementation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Explain use of Security Tools within IDE.</li> <li>- Static Code Analysis Tools – Explain with examples.</li> <li>- Explain Software Composition Analysis, Identifying Software Dependencies and CVE in underlying libraries. Demonstrate a tool like OWASP Dependency Check.</li> </ul>	1		3	Explain Secret Detection using tools like Github. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Change Management during pre-commit and post-commit in repositories.</li> <li>- Safe SCM practices (Take Github as an example).</li> <li>- Highlight deprecated unsafe functions in common programming languages.</li> </ul>			3
			5	<b>CIE 2 – Written and Practice Test</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	1,2,3,4,5	2,3,4	6	<b>Industrial class : Source Code Scan using a commercial tool like Microfocus Fortify or Checkmarz.</b>	2		3	Weekly Assignment			
6	1,2,3,5	2,3,4	1	Peer review Project status review			4	Application Security – Verification.  Explain Dynamic Analysis using an example – owasp zap.  Interactive Application Security Testing – Demonstrate using Contrast Security Tool.			3

	2,3,5	2,3,4	2	For a given site (local), conduct a dynamic analysis scan using OWASP ZAP, Check for False positives and create a report			4	Introduce Manual Security Testing using OWASP Testing Guide. Add Misuse case testing to the framework in addition	1		2
	2,3,5	2,3,4	3	<p>Conduct a manual security testing for a local web application or an API using proxy tools like burp suite/paros etc and provide a report. Compare the results of both manual and automated scans.</p> <p>Application Security – Release</p> <p>1. Explain Run Time Application Self Protection – Contrast Security or Microfocus Fortify Software can be used as an example.</p> <p>2. Define Web Application Firewall. Demonstrate using a tool.</p> <p>Elaborate on Standard Operating Procedure for Operations, Secure Provisioning, deployment and decommissioning</p>	1		3	<p>- 1. Cover OWASP ASVS and its aid as a tool in architecture verification.</p> <p>Introduce OWASP SAMM – to attain software assurance maturity.</p>	1		2
	2,3,5	2,3,4	4	<p>Measurement of Application Security – Define Metrics, Type of Metrics (Operations, Efficiency, Quality etc).</p> <p>Example Application Security Metrics from OWASP.</p>	1		3	For the previous run scans, define metrics and evaluate the values at operational level.			3

			5	<b>Development assessment</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	2,3, 5	2,3, 4	6	<b>Industrial class : Dynamic Analysis using Qualys</b>				Weekly Assignment Weekly Assignment (Suggestive Student Activities)  1. Install Web Goat and do an automated scan using one of the dynamic analysis tools.  2. Follow up with a manual security testing with OWASP Testing guide as an aid and compare the results of automated and dynamic scan.			

References:

1. <https://www.synopsys.com/glossary/what-is-sdlc.html>
2. <https://www.synopsys.com/blogs/software-security/secure-sdlc/>
3. <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/securityengineering/sdl>
4. <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/securityengineering/sdl/threatmodeling>
5. <https://www.microsoft.com/en-in/download/details.aspx?id=49168>
6. <https://medium.com/@melsatar/software-development-life-cycle-models-and-methodologies-297cfe616a3a>
7. <https://owasp.org/www-project-application-security-verification-standard/>
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9. [https://owasp.org/www-community/controls/Static\\_Code\\_Analysis](https://owasp.org/www-community/controls/Static_Code_Analysis)
10. <https://owasp.org/www-project-web-security-testing-guide/>
11. <https://owasp.org/www-project-zap/>
12. <https://owasp.org/www-project-dependency-check/>
13. <https://www.synopsys.com/glossary/what-is-software-composition-analysis.html>
14. <https://owasp.org/www-project-samm/>
15. <https://github.com/tillson/git-hound>
16. <https://owasp.org/www-project-security-qualitative-metrics/>
17. <https://www.qualys.com/apps/web-app-scanning/>
18. <https://www.veracode.com/security/interactive-application-security-testing-ia-st>
19. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Runtime\\_application\\_self-protection](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Runtime_application_self-protection)
20. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ModSecurity>

21.	<a href="https://github.com/WebGoat/WebGoat">https://github.com/WebGoat/WebGoat</a>										
22.	<a href="https://spectralops.io/resources/how-to-choose-a-secret-scanning-solution-to-protect-credentials-in-your-code/">https://spectralops.io/resources/how-to-choose-a-secret-scanning-solution-to-protect-credentials-in-your-code/</a>										
23.	<a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/functional-vs-non-functional-requirements/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/functional-vs-non-functional-requirements/</a>										
24.	<a href="https://owasp samm.org/model/design/threat-assessment/stream-a/">https://owasp samm.org/model/design/threat-assessment/stream-a/</a>										
25.	<a href="https://docs.42crunch.com/latest/content/concepts/security_quality_gates.htm">https://docs.42crunch.com/latest/content/concepts/security_quality_gates.htm</a>										
7	1,3,4	2,3,4	1	Peer review Project status review		4	Basics of cloud computing Why is cloud computing necessary? Introduction to key cloud services (Compute, storage, networking) Cloud delivery models IaaS v/s PaaS v/s SaaS Introduction to cloud vendors(Azure,AWS, GCP) Key Cloud Security Principles Shared responsibility model Principle of least privilege Defense in depth Threat actors, diagrams & trust boundaries Practice : Create a cloud account Create 2 accounts Setup 2Factor Authentication on both account			3	
	1,3,4	2,3,4	2	Cloud asset management	1	3	Identity & Access management in the cloud Introduction to IAM Introduction to Federal Identity Management IAM Best Practices			3	

							IAM Audit Intro to AWS/Azure clint and Web Portal			
	3,4	2,3,4	3	Vulnerability management Discovering cloud misconfiguration Remediating vulnerabilities Tracking open vulnerabilities using cloud native tools	1	3	Network security Security groups VPC WAF	1		2
	3,4	2,3,4	4	Incident response - Log analysis - Events & alerts - Key metrics (MTTD & MTTR)	1	3	Data protection in the cloud • Data protection at rest and at transit • Cloud data storage - AWS EBS, S3 / Azure SAS • Secrets Management			3
			5	<b>CIE 3 – Written and Practice Test Secure a vulnerable cloud env</b>			Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	3,4	2,3,4	6	<b>Industrial class :</b> <b>1. Preventing DDoS in a cloud native env</b> <b>Hybrid cloud env</b>	2	3	Weekly Assignment			
<b>8</b>	1,3,4,5	2,3,4	1	Peer review Project status review		4	Intro to VAPT Developing a Hacker Mindset • Ethics of Penetration Testing • Goal of Penetration Testing • Thinking like a Hacker • ATT&CK Framework Overview • Introduction to the framework • Deep dive into the key topics	1		2

							<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Reconnaissance</li> <li>○ Initial Access</li> <li>○ Privilege Escalation</li> <li>○ Lateral Movement</li> <li>○ Exfiltration</li> </ul>			
1,3,4,5	2,3,4	2	<b>Web Application Penetration Testing</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Basics of Web <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ HTTP Methods</li> <li>○ HTTP Requests &amp; Response</li> <li>○ Session management &amp; Cookies</li> </ul> </li> </ul>			4	<b>Web Application Penetration Testing</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Finding common web vulnerabilities (OWASP top 10)</li> <li>• Burp Suite Essentials</li> </ul> <b>Practical:</b> Setup Burp Suite on local machine and observe traffic of 1 website..			3
1,3,4,5	2,3,4	3	<b>Cloud Penetration Testing</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Finding common cloud vulnerabilities</li> <li>• Introduction to tools: Nessus, NMAP, Prowler</li> </ul>			4	<b>Introduction to OSINT:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Scanning the internet (example: Shodan)</li> <li>• Google dorking</li> <li>• Subdomain enumeration &amp; asset monitoring</li> </ul>			3
1,3,4,5	2,3,4	4	<b>Hands-on exercise 1:</b> Complete 3 server-side and 3 client-side topic from Burp Suite academy: <a href="https://portswigger.net/web-security/learning-path">https://portswigger.net/web-security/learning-path</a>	1		3	<b>Hands-on exercise 2:</b> Complete either the attacker or defender track in <a href="http://flaws2.cloud">http://flaws2.cloud</a>	1		2
		5	<b>Developmental Assessment</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
1,3,4,5	2,3,4	6	<b>Industrial class :</b>  How penetration testing is used in companies to improve their Security posture				Weekly Assignment			

9	1,3, 4,5	2,3, 4	1	Peer review Project status review		4		Mobile Application Security Testing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Basics of Mobile Application</li> <li>○ Introduction to Android Mobile OS</li> <li>○ Understanding Android Security Architecture</li> <li>○ Introduction to iOS Mobile OS</li> <li>○ Understanding iOS Security Architecture</li> </ul>	1		2
	1,3, 4,5	2,3, 4, 7	2	Understanding Android Application security <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reversing Android Application Package</li> <li>• Analysing Android Application Certificates and Signatures</li> <li>• Verifying Android Application Signatures</li> <li>• Analysing the Android Manifest file</li> </ul>	1	3		Setting up the environment: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Installing Android Studio</li> <li>• Installing Geny Motion Emulator (Free)</li> <li>• Creating Android Virtual Devices</li> <li>• Using Android Debug Bridge (ADB) to interact with the Android Virtual Devices (AVD)</li> <li>• Transferring files between Host machine and AVD using ADB</li> <li>• Installing Android Applications onto AVD via ADB</li> </ul>	1		2
	1,3, 4,5	2,3, 4, 7	3	Setup the following tools onto your machine and reverse the application on the DIVA Android application.  - Apktool		4		Mobile Application Security Testing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction to Mobile OWASP Top 10</li> <li>• Burp Suite/OWASP Zap for Mobile Applications</li> </ul>	1		2



				<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Dex2Jar</li><li>- JDGUI</li></ul>							
1,3, 4,5	2,3, 4	4	<p>Setting up for Android Application Security Testing</p> <p>Install DIVA Android Application (<a href="https://github.com/payatu/diva-android">https://github.com/payatu/diva-android</a>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Mobile Security Exploitation<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>● Exploiting Insecure Data Storage</li><li>● Exploiting Insecure Cryptographic Implementations</li><li>● Exploiting Data Leakage Vulnerabilities</li></ul></li></ul>	1		3	Exercise: Setup MobSF locally on your system and scan any 5 Android Applications.	1		2	
		5	<b>CIE 4 – Written and Practice Test</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3	
1,3, 4,5	2,3, 4	6	<b>Industrial class :</b> Bug bounty hunting				Weekly Assignment				

**References :**

1. Basics of Web: [https://www.hacker101.com/sessions/web\\_in\\_depth.html](https://www.hacker101.com/sessions/web_in_depth.html)
2. NMAP Basics: <https://www.freecodecamp.org/news/what-is-nmap-and-how-to-use-it-a-tutorial-for-the-greatest-scanning-tool-of-all-time/>
3. HTTP Proxy:
  - a. Burp Suite Essentials: <https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLoX0sUafNGbH9bmbIANk3D50FNUmuJIF3>
  - b. OWASP Zed Attack Proxy: <https://www.zaproxy.org/getting-started/>
4. Vulnerability Scanning with Nessus: <https://www.tenable.com/blog/how-to-run-your-first-vulnerability-scan-with-nessus>

**5. How to think like a Hacker: <https://www.darkreading.com/vulnerabilities-threats/how-to-think-like-a-hacker>**

**The Cuckoo's egg (book)**

10	3,4	2,3,4,7	1	Peer review Project status review		4	Incident management introduction and objectives Stages and life cycle of incident management Tracking incidents Incident remediation Reporting and documentation Incident Closure Incident management teams and models Incident management services and integration tools - Best practices of Incident Management	1		2
	3,4	2,3,4,7	2	Fundamentals <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· CIA</li> <li>· Threat Actors</li> <li>· Different kinds of hackers</li> <li>· Different kinds of teams – Blue, Red, Purple</li> <li>· Criminal Groups</li> <li>· Hactivist Groups</li> <li>· APT</li> <li>· Attack Vectors</li> <li>· Protect/Prevent</li> <li>· Detect/Respond</li> <li>· Trust Positive vs False Positive</li> </ul> Data <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Bits and Bytes</li> </ul>	1	3	Network <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Quick revision of OSI model, encapsulation, IP, Subnets, TCP/UDP, well known ports, TCP/IP, Layer 2</li> </ul> Network Protocols <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Quick revision of SMTP, HTTP, HTRPS/TLS, DNS</li> </ul> Web technologies <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Quick revision of DOM, CSS, Javascript, Ajax, MVC, Databases, SQL</li> </ul> Authentic protocols	1		2

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Charter Encoding (ASCII, UTF-8,Base64)</li><li>· File Magic Bytes, Hashes</li><li>· Imphash</li><li>· Ssdeep</li></ul> Windows & Linux <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- · Quick revision on basic commands, important files and directories, windows registry and processes, Audit in Linux</li></ul>				<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Quick revision of Kerberos, SAML, OpenID, OAuth</li></ul>				
	3,4	2,3,4	3	Understanding the tools and products used in any organization <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Firewall, load balancers, proxy, email infrastructure, IDS, DNS, Ani-virus, Content Delivery Solutions, Malware Protection System, Endpoint Detection and Response, Network Access Control, Placement of all devices in the organization – Tier1, Tier 2, Tier 3, DMZ</li></ul>	1		3	Continued..			3
	3,4	2,3,4	4	SIEM <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Understanding logs</li><li>· Email, Proxy, DNS, IDS, Firewall, AV, EDR, Web application, Unix, Windows</li></ul> Attack Types/Vectors <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Phishing, Malware, Distributed Denial of Service, Vulnerabilities (Infrastructure, Application, third party), Web attacks, Misconfigurations, Brute force</li></ul>	1		3	Basics of Incident Response <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· Alert processing</li><li>· Procedures, runbooks and reference</li><li>· Response options</li><li>· Escalations</li><li>· Incident categories</li><li>· Incident Resolution Codes</li></ul> Data Analysis			3

				Attack Models • The cyber kill chain, MITRE ATT&CK Framework, Pyramid of Pain				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Data vs Intelligence</li> <li>Indicators of compromise (IoCs)</li> <li>Malware analysis</li> <li>Accessing IoCs</li> <li>Contacting threat intelligence</li> </ul> Analysis tools <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Anomaly</li> <li>Domain tools</li> <li>WhoIS</li> <li>Passive DNS</li> <li>Virus total</li> <li>Dynamic File analysis</li> </ul>			
			5	<b>Developmental Assessment</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			3
	3,4	2,3,4,7	6	<b>Industrial class :</b> Handling Internal and external incidents Complexity of Incident management Demo of real world SOC				Weekly Assignment			

**References :**

1. <https://nvlpubs.nist.gov/nistpubs/specialpublications/nist.sp.800-61r2.pdf>

2. <https://www.cisa.gov/uscert/bsi/articles/best-practices/incident-management>  
<https://www.infotech.com/research/ss/develop-and-implement-a-security-incident-management-program>

Lab : <https://letsdefend.io>

11	3,4, 5	2,3, 4	1	Peer review Project status review		4	<p>GRC</p> <p>(a) 1) Definition of GRC, introduction to IT governance</p> <p>(b) 2) Importance of GRC in cyber security</p> <p>(c) 3) Policies, processes and procedures</p> <p>(d) 4) Importance of checklists, templates and guidelines</p> <p>Enterprise risk management</p> <p>(a) Understanding risks that enterprises face – Operational Risks, Strategy Risks, Credit risks, Reputational risk, Market risks, Cyber risk</p> <p>(b) Cyber risk integration with Operational risk management</p>	1		2
	3,4, 5	2,3, 4, 7	2	<p>- <u>Introduction to basics of risk management</u></p> <p>Probability, Impact:-- [Financial, Legal, Regulatory, Reputational ], Threat, Risk Assessment, Risk Treatment:-- [Accept, Mitigate, Transfer, Avoid ], Residual risk, risk acceptance, Control objective, Controls:-- Preventive control, detective control and corrective control</p>	1	3	<p><u>Patch management</u></p> <p>Importance of patch management; pre-requisites and sample patch management process</p> <p><u>Vulnerability Management</u></p> <p>Vulnerability management lifecycle understanding – Identify, Evaluate, Remediate, Report</p>	1		2

							Types of vulnerabilities – Hardware, Network, Operating systems, Application, Human and Process related vulnerabilities			
							Vulnerability Management process			
	3,4,5	2,3,4,7	3	<u>Practice Session:</u>  (a) Define one control statement each for access control, physical security and backup management  (b) Explain one human vulnerability with example and how it can be exploited including remedial measures  (c) Design IT asset register template with 5 sample rows populated with data Give examples for each category of classified information in an organization – do a combination of government organization and private organisation		4	ITIL Process overview – Incident Management, Problem Management, Change Management, Configuration Management, Release Management, Supplier Management, IT Security Management, Service level management, Capacity Management, Availability Management, Service continuity Management			3
			4	<u>Security frameworks and Compliances</u>		4	<u>Cyber Security Governance:</u>	1		2

			<p>Introduction to standards/best practices/framework and its primary objective,</p> <p>ISO 27001, COBIT, PCI-DSS, Hi-Tech (HIPAA), NIST, IT Act 2000 (amendment in 2008), CERT-IN Guidelines.</p> <p><u>Regulatory requirements</u></p> <p>(a) RBI framework for banking (Cyber security framework, Gopalakrishna committee, UCB tiered framework)</p> <p>(b) SEBI framework for Securities market</p> <p>(c) Guidelines on Information and cyber security for insurers from IRDAI</p> <p>(d) TRAI requirements on security for telecom sector</p> <p>(e) GDPR</p>				<p>(a) Security organization, Responsibilities and authority, Management/Board responsibilities on cyber security, Resource allocation and cyber security budget management, Security Education, training and awareness, Cyber metrics, KRI/KPIs</p>			
		5	<b>CIE 5 – Written and Practice Test</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action		3	

3,4	2,3,4,7	6	<p><b>Industrial class :</b></p> <p>1. An industry perspective of GRC, VM and Security frameworks</p> <p>Demo of a GRC tool</p>	Weekly Assignment (Suggestive Student Activities)	<p>(a) Identify use case of how changes or configuration in IT systems impacts security configuration resulting in cyber risk exposure</p> <p>(b) Design a sample cyber security dashboard for reporting to top management</p> <p>(c) Give two KRI examples each for the following domains:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Patch Management</li> <li>b. Anti-virus management</li> <li>c. Change Management</li> </ul>
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**References :**

- 1) <https://www.armosec.io/blog/kubernetes-security-frameworks-and-guidance> - Security Frameworks table
- 2) <https://www.cybersaint.io/blog/what-is-grc>
- 3) <https://www.ibm.com/cloud/learn/grc>
- 4) [https://unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/trade/Publications/WP6\\_ECE\\_TRADE\\_390.pdf](https://unece.org/fileadmin/DAM/trade/Publications/WP6_ECE_TRADE_390.pdf)
- 5) [https://www.pcisecuritystandards.org/documents/PCI\\_DSS-QRG-v3\\_2\\_1.pdf](https://www.pcisecuritystandards.org/documents/PCI_DSS-QRG-v3_2_1.pdf)



- 6) <https://www.nist.gov/>
- 7) <https://www.isaca.org/resources/cobit>
- 8) [https://www.meity.gov.in/writereaddata/files/itact2000/it\\_amendment\\_act2008.pdf](https://www.meity.gov.in/writereaddata/files/itact2000/it_amendment_act2008.pdf)
- 9) <https://www.coso.org/SitePages/Guidance-on-Enterprise-Risk-Management.aspx?web=1>
- 10) <https://rbidocs.rbi.org.in/rdocs/notification/PDFs/NT41893F697BC1D57443BB76AFC7AB56272EB.PDF>
- 11) <https://rbidocs.rbi.org.in/rdocs/notification/PDFs/LBS300411F.pdf>
- 1) <https://rbidocs.rbi.org.in/rdocs/notification/PDFs/NOTI129BB26DEA3F5C54198BF24774E1222E61A.PDF>
- 14) [https://www.sebi.gov.in/legal/circulars/dec-2018/cyber-security-and-cyber-resilience-framework-for-stock-brokers-depository-participants\\_41215.html](https://www.sebi.gov.in/legal/circulars/dec-2018/cyber-security-and-cyber-resilience-framework-for-stock-brokers-depository-participants_41215.html)
- 15) <https://www.sebi.gov.in/sebiweb/home/HomeAction.do?doListing=yes&sid=1&ssid=6&smid=0>
- 16) <https://www.aicofindia.com/AICEng/General Documents/Notices%20And%20Tenders/IRDAI-GUIDELINES.pdf>
- 17) [https://www.irdai.gov.in/ADMINCMS/cms/whatsNew\\_Layout.aspx?page=PageNo4315&flag=1](https://www.irdai.gov.in/ADMINCMS/cms/whatsNew_Layout.aspx?page=PageNo4315&flag=1)
- 18) <https://www.rapid7.com/fundamentals/patch-management/>
- 19) <https://www.rapid7.com/fundamentals/vulnerability-management-and-scanning/>
- 1) 18. <https://www.techtarget.com/searchsecurity/tip/IT-security-frameworks-and-standards-Choosing-the-right-one>

21) [https://www.irdai.gov.in/ADMINCMS/cms/Uploadedfiles/07.04.2017-](https://www.irdai.gov.in/ADMINCMS/cms/Uploadedfiles/07.04.2017-Guidelines%20on%20Information%20and%20Cyber%20Security%20for%20insurers.pdf)

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[https://www.trai.gov.in/sites/default/files/RecommendationDataPrivacy16072018\\_0.pdf](https://www.trai.gov.in/sites/default/files/RecommendationDataPrivacy16072018_0.pdf)

12	3,4,5	2,3,4	1	Peer review Project status review		4	DevOps and Security Challenges Understand the Core Principles and Patterns behind DevOps Recognize how DevOps works and identify keys to success	1		2
	3,4,5	2,3,4	2	Secure DevOps tools and workflows Conduct effective risk assessments and threat modeling in a rapidly changing environment Design and write automated security tests and checks in CI/CD Understand the strengths and weaknesses of different automated testing approaches in Continuous Delivery Inventory and patch your software dependencies Wire security scanning into Jenkins, Code Pipeline, and Azure DevOps workflows	1	3	Pre-Commit Security Controls Rapid Risk Assessment Git Hook Security Code Editor Extensions Branch Protections CodeOwners Peer Reviews Commit Security Controls Static Analysis Security Testing Component Analysis	1		2
	3,4,5	2,3,4	3	Secrets Management  Managing secrets in CI / CD		4	Cloud Infrastructure as Code			3

				Azure Key Vault AWS SSM Parameter Store AWS Secrets Manager HashiCorp Vault				Introduction to Cloud Infrastructure as Code AWS Cloud Formation Terraform Deploying Cloud Infrastructure as Code security analysis			
	3,4,5	2,3,4	4	Configuration Management as Code  Automating Configuration Management in CI / CD Using Ansible to Configure Virtual Machines Building Gold Images with Vagrant and Packer Certifying Gold Images with InSpec	1		3	Container Security  Dockerfile and BuildKit Security Base Image Hardening with Hadolint and Conftest Container Image Security Scanning Container Images with Docker Scan and Trivy Container Registry Security Container Scanning with AWS ECR and Azure ACR Container Runtime Security  Exercises  Attacking the DevOps Toolchain Version Control Security Automating Static Analysis Protecting Secrets with Vault Infrastructure as Code Network Hardening Gold Image Creation Container Security Hardening	1		2

			5	<b>Developmental Assessment</b>				Assessment Review and corrective action			
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# **CLOUD COMPUTING AND BIG DATA**

**Course Code-**

**L:T:P-**

## **Pre requisites**

Students should have basic computer skills, programming knowledge (e.g., Python, Java), and understanding of networking and databases, with familiarity with Linux command line and mathematics/statistics concepts being beneficial for the Cloud Computing and Big Data course.

## **Course Outcomes**

**Upon completion of the course, the student shall be able to**

C01	Interpret fundamental concepts, historical evolution, and significance of cloud computing and big data.
C02	Analyze and compare cloud architecture, deployment models, and service models for diverse business requirements.
C03	Classify big data characteristics, key technologies, and storage/processing approaches for large-scale datasets.
C04	Design and implement scalable, secure cloud-based data storage solutions adhering to data lifecycle and compliance requirements.
C05	Apply data pre-processing, transformation, and analytics techniques for extracting insights from large datasets using batch and real-time processing.
C06	Evaluate advanced concepts, emerging trends, and ethical considerations shaping cloud computing and big data.

## **Course Contents**

### **UNIT - 1: Introduction to Cloud Computing and Big Data**

**Periods-6**

Overview of cloud computing and big data concepts, Historical background and evolution, Importance and relevance in modern IT infrastructure, Key challenges and opportunities

### **UNIT - 2: Fundamentals of Cloud Computing**

**Periods-8**

Understanding cloud architecture and deployment models (public, private, hybrid), Virtualization technologies and cloud service models (IaaS, PaaS, SaaS), Cloud storage, networking, and security principles, Case studies and real-world examples of cloud computing implementation

### **UNIT - 3: Big Data Foundations**

**Periods-8**

Introduction to big data: definition, characteristics, and challenges, Overview of big data technologies and ecosystems (Hadoop, Spark, NoSQL databases), Data acquisition, storage, processing, and analysis techniques, Big data analytics: batch processing vs. real-time processing

### **UNIT – 4: Data Storage and Management in the Cloud**

**Periods-6**

Cloud-based storage solutions (object storage, file storage, databases), Data lifecycle management and governance in the cloud, Scalability, availability, and durability considerations, Data security and compliance in cloud environments

### **UNIT - 5: Big Data Analytics and Processing**

**Periods-6**

Data preprocessing and transformation techniques, Batch processing with MapReduce and Hadoop ecosystem, Stream processing with Apache Kafka and Spark Streaming, Machine learning and predictive analytics on big data

### **UNIT - 6: Advanced Topics and Emerging Trends**

**Periods-6**

Edge computing and its impact on cloud and big data, Serverless computing and functions-as-a-service (FaaS), Containerization and orchestration with Docker and Kubernetes, Ethical considerations, privacy issues, and future directions

### **Reference Books**

1. "Cloud Computing: Concepts, Technology & Architecture" by Thomas Erl, Zaigham Mahmood, and Ricardo Puttini.
2. "Big Data: Principles and best practices of scalable realtime data systems" by Nathan Marz and James Warren.
3. "Hadoop: The Definitive Guide" by Tom White.
4. "Data Science for Business: What You Need to Know about Data Mining and Data- Analytic Thinking" by Foster Provost and Tom Fawcett.
5. "The Cloud Adoption Playbook: Proven Strategies for Transforming Your Organization with the Cloud" by Moe Abdula and Ingo Averdunk.

### **Website References:**

1. [Cloud Academy](<https://cloudacademy.com/>)
2. [edX - Big Data and Cloud Computing Courses](<https://www.edx.org/learn/big-data>)
3. [Apache Hadoop](<https://hadoop.apache.org/>)
4. [Apache Spark](<https://spark.apache.org/>)
5. [Coursera]CloudComputingSpecialization](<https://www.coursera.org/specializations/>)

[cloud](#)-Computing)

## **NET PROGRAMMING THROUGH C#**

**Course Code-**

**L:T:P-**

### **Course Outcomes**

Basic understand of object oriented programming concepts.

### **Course Outcomes**

**Upon completion of the course the student shall be able to**

<b>Course outcome</b>	
<b>C01</b>	Familiarize with Basics of .NET Framework and Visual Studio
<b>C02</b>	Introduction to C#.net and oops concepts
<b>C03</b>	Demonstration of Exception Handling and Multithreading
<b>C04</b>	Develop programs that supplies attributes at runtime
<b>C05</b>	Develop windows based applications
<b>C06</b>	Develop Web Based Applications and Database access

### **Course Contents**

#### **UNIT1:Basics of .NET Framework and Visual Studio.**

**12 periods**

Introduction to .NET Framework-features of .net framework-CLR architecture- framework and base class Library-.NET languages- Visual Studio (Integrated Development Environment) especially for c#.net-various windows-applications

#### **UNIT2:Introduction to C#.net and oops concepts**

**13 periods**

History of C#.net-Features of C#.net-Compare C#.Net Vs. C/C++-Differences between C#.Net and Java-Primitive datatypes - class, struct-enum and interface-variables- local variables and methods-constructors in classes and structures-Access control specifiers in C#- Inheritance- Arrays-Method Overloading- Method Overriding-

#### **UNIT3:Demonstration of Exception Handling and Multithreading**

**10 periods**

Introduction to Exception Handling- Predefined Exception Classes-Exception handling Mechanism-User define exception-Multithreading-Threads-Thread class properties and methods- Thread life cycle-Thread priorities

#### **UNIT4:Develops programs that supplies attributes at runtime15periods**

Indexers and Properties-Anonymous Methods-Lambda expressions- Delegates-Operators is, as and type of - Generic Programming

#### **UNIT5:Develop windows based applications**

**12 periods**

Designing aspects of C#.NET windows application forms - creating a windows application - various elements of user interface and their properties (text box, label, button, check box, radio button- list box-combo box- Enable, disable, hide and show the controls in the applications-Event handling - Menus-Deploying and distribution of windows application-

#### **UNIT6:Develop Web Based Applications and Database access**

**13 periods**



Web application-Asp.net server controls with asp.net code - Data transfer between pages.Introduction to ADO.NET -Features and advantages of ADO.NET-Connection- Dataset-Data adaptor and Command objects-typed and untyped dataset objects- Data binding to DataGrid control, text box and listbox-Navigate through a data source

### **Text Books:**

1. Professional C# 5.0 and .NET 4.5.1 (WROX) by Christian Nagel (Author), Jay Glynn (Author), Morgan Skinner.
2. Herbert Schildt, "The Complete Reference: C# 4.0", Tata McGraw Hill, 2012.
3. C# 5.0 IN A NUTSHELL Fifth Edition by Joseph Albahari and Ben Albahari.
4. Christian Nagel et al. "Professional C# 2012 with .NET 4.5", Wiley India, 2012.

### **Reference Books:**

1. Andrew Troelsen, "Pro C# 2010 and the .NET 4 Platform, Fifth edition, A Press, 2010.
2. Ian Griffiths, Matthew Adams, Jesse Liberty, "Programming C# 4.0", Sixth Edition, O'Reilly, 2010.
3. Sathiaseelan J. G. R, Sasikaladevi N, Programming with C# .NET PHI Learning.
4. Kogent Learning Solutions Inc., .NET 4.5 Programming (6-in-1) Dreamtech Press (2013).

# **BLOCK CHAIN TECHNOLOGY**

**Course Code-**

**L:T:P-**

## **OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the concepts of block chain technology
- To understand the consensus and hyper ledger fabric in block chain technology.

## **OUTCOMES:**

- State the basic concepts of block chain
- Paraphrase the list of consensus and Demonstrate and Interpret working of Hyper ledger Fabric
- Implement SDK composer tool and explain the Digital identity for government

## **UNIT - I**

History: Digital Money to Distributed Ledgers -Design Primitives: Protocols, Security, Consensus, Permissions, Privacy- : Block chain Architecture and Design-Basic crypto primitives: Hash, Signature- Hash chain to Block chain-Basic consensus mechanisms.

## **UNIT - II**

Requirements for the consensus protocols-Proof of Work (PoW)-Scalability aspects of Block chain consensus protocols: Permissioned Block chains-Design goals-Consensus protocols for Permissioned Block chains.

## **UNIT - III**

Decomposing the consensus process-Hyper ledger fabric components-Chain code Design and Implementation: Hyper ledger Fabric II:-Beyond Chain code: fabric SDK and Front End-Hyper ledger composer tool.

## **UNIT - IV**

Block chain in Financial Software and Systems (FSS): -Settlements, -KYC, -Capital markets- Insurance- Block chain in trade/supply chain: Provenance of goods, visibility, trade/supply chain finance, invoice management/discounting.

## **UNIT - V**

Block chain for Government: Digital identity, land records and other kinds of record keeping between government entities, public distribution system / social welfare systems: Block chain Cryptography: Privacy and Security on Block chain.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Mark Gates, “*Block chain: Ultimate guide to understanding block chain, bit coin, crypto currencies, smart contracts and the future of money*”, Wise Fox Publishing and Mark Gates 2017.
2. Salman Baset, Luc Desrosiers, Nitin Gaur, Petr Novotny, Anthony O'Dowd, Venkatraman Ramakrishna, “*Hands-On Block chain with Hyper ledger: Building decentralized applications with Hyperledger Fabric and Composer*”, 2018.
3. Bahga, Vijay Madiseti, “*Block chain Applications: A Hands-On Approach*”, Arshdeep Bahga, Vijay Madiseti publishers 2017.

## REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Andreas Antonopoulos, “*Mastering Bitcoin: Unlocking Digital Crypto currencies*”, O'Reilly Media, Inc. 2014.
2. Melanie Swa, “*Block chain*”, O'Reilly Media 2014.

## WEB REFERENCES:

- NPTEL & MOOC courses titled blockchain technology
- [blockgeeks.com/guide/what-is-block-chain-technology](http://blockgeeks.com/guide/what-is-block-chain-technology)
- <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106105184/>

# **DESIGN THINKING**

## **Introduction**

This course is intended for students from any discipline who require an understanding of design thinking for brand, product, and service development. Students will learn a series of design thinking concepts, methods and techniques that are used to bring about innovation in business and in the social sector.

## **Course objectives**

- To expose the student with state of the art perspectives, ideas, concepts, and solutions related to the design and execution of projects using design thinking principles
- To prepare the mindset and discipline of systemic inspiration driven by a desire to identify new sources of ideas, and new models especially outside their regular working atmosphere
- To propose a concrete, feasible, viable and relevant innovation project/challenge

## **Course Content**

### **Unit- 1**

**12 hours**

What is Different about Design thinking? Design Thinking Skills Principles of Design Thinking, The Basis for Design Thinking, The Design Thinking Team, Design Thinking Workshops and Meetings – Exercises and case based discussions

### **Unit- 2**

**13 hours**

Listening and Empathizing Techniques – observation – structured open ended approach - , Design Thinking Frameworks, Ideation tools – brainstorming, innovation heuristics, behaviour models, overcoming cognitive fixedness – Exercises and case based discussions

### **Unit- 3**

**14 hours**

Use of Diagrams and Maps in Design Thinking – Empathy map. Affinity diagram, mind map, journey map, combining ideas into complex innovation concepts.

Story telling – improvisation, scenario planning, development of scenarios, evaluation tools, frog design and prototyping - - Exercises and case-based discussions

Assess developer and user perspectives for bias – apply frameworks to strengthen communication – sustain a culture of innovation.

## **References**

1. Roger Martin, "The Design of Business: Why Design Thinking is the Next Competitive Advantage", Harvard Business Press , 2009.
2. Hasso Plattner, Christoph Meinel and Larry Leifer (eds), "Design Thinking: Understand – Improve– Apply", Springer, 2011
3. Idris Mootee, "Design Thinking for Strategic Innovation: What They Can't Teach You at Business or Design School", John Wiley & Sons 2013
4. Jeanne Liedtka , Andrew King, Kevin Bennett , “Book - Solving Problems with Design Thinking-Ten Stories of What Works” (Columbia Business School Publishing), 2013
5. Maurício Vianna, Ysmar Vianna, Isabel K. Adler, Brenda Lucena, Beatriz Russo, “Design thinking: Business Innovation” MJV Press, 2011
6. Burgelman, Christensen, and Wheelwright, “Strategic Management of Technology and Innovation” 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Publications, 2017

# **AUTOMATION & ROBOTICS**

## **Course Code-**

**(3-0-0)**

### **Introduction:**

Welcome to the curriculum for the Specialization Pathway – **Automation and Robotics**. This specialization course is taught in Boot camp mode. Boot camps are 12 weeks, intense learning sessions designed to prepare you for the practical world – ready for either industry or becoming an entrepreneur.

Manufacturing industries are moving towards complete automation, also using robots to perform most of the operations. Industrial automation systems are used to control and monitor a process, machine or device in a computerized manner that usually fulfills repetitive functions or tasks. They are intended to operate automatically and systematically in order to reduce and improve human work in the industry. Automotive industries are switching to PLC technology for data acquisition and control. Industrial automation systems are used to control and monitor a process, machine or device in a computerized manner that usually fulfills repetitive functions or tasks. This course attempts to provide basic theoretical and practical aspects of automation technologies to develop operational competency, also gives knowledge on robotics. Hence this course is the foundation for diploma engineers who want to further specialize in the field of industrial automation and robotics.

You will be assisted through the course, with development-based assessments to enable progressive learning. In this course, you'll learn how to automate different activities in various applications and also incorporate Robots for required activities in an automation system.

Leading to the successful completion of this boot camp, you shall be equipped to either do an **Internship** in an organization working on **Automation and Robotics** or take up a **Project** in the related field. After the completion of your Diploma, you shall be ready to take up roles like Automation Engineer, Floor shop Manager, Production In-charge and also can become Entrepreneur in the related field and more.

### **Pre-requisite**

Before the start of this specialization course, you will have prerequisite knowledge gained in the first two years on the following subjects

1st year -Engineering Mathematics, Communication Skills, Computer Aided Engineering Drawing, Statistics & Analysis, Basic IT Skills, Fundamentals of Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Project Management skills, Mechanical Science & Engineering and Automotive Engines.

2nd year-Automobile Chassis and Transmission System, Automotive Electrical System, Thermal Engineering and Engine Testing, Automotive Manufacturing Processes, Advanced Automotive Systems, Design and Drafting, Vehicle Body Engineering and Dynamics and Fuel and Pollution Control. In this year of study, you shall be applying your previous years learning along with specialised field of study into projects and real-world applications.

**Course outcome: A student should be able to**

CO1	<b>Select the right sensor and/or actuator for automating a given application and demonstrate process variables using sensors and/or transducers.</b>
CO2	<b>Perform specified control functions using a Programmable Logic Controller (PLC) and list various applications of embedded systems</b>
CO3	<b>Design and test an automation system for a required operational specification and troubleshoot to resolve any given issue</b>
CO4	<b>Identify the possibilities of automation in a production system</b>
CO5	<b>Develop, simulate, interface and Execute Robot Program for a specified process</b>

### **Course Content**

About Specialization – Future-Companies and Service sectors in India and outside India, Career opportunities. Importance and scope of automation & robotics in automobile industry.

About Automation & robotics- History- Importance- with an Example of a company (like Toyota, M&M, Volvo etc....) brief how/why the need for automation and use of robots evolved in automobile industry.

## Detailed course plan

(Week 1):

Unit	1 <sup>st</sup> session (9am to 1 pm)	L	T	P	2 <sup>ND</sup> session (1.30pm to 4.30pm)	L	T	P
1	<p>About Specialization – Future-Companies and Service sectors in India and outside India, Career opportunities.</p> <p>Importance and scope of automation &amp; robotics in automobile industry.</p>	2		2	<p>About Automation &amp; robotics- History- Importance- with an Example of a company (like Toyota, M&amp;M, Volvo etc....) brief how/why the need for automation and use of robots evolved in automobile industry.</p>	3		
1	<p><b>Introduction:</b></p> <p>1. Need and benefits of Industrial Automation, Automation Hierarchy, Basic components of automation system, description of each component.</p> <p>2. Automation technology as a part of engineering sciences, Key development milestones in the history of automation technology, Effects of automation on people.</p> <p>3. Types of automation system :-Relay logic and PLC.</p>	4			<p><i>Study the following appliances/ automation systems and identify various elements used and their function in: automotive Air conditioning System/ autonomous car/ any automation related to automotive industry.</i></p>			3
	<p><b>Programmable logic controller:</b></p> <p>1. Introduction, Compare Relay Logic Control and PLC</p> <p>Logic Control, Internal Architecture of PLC</p>	4			<p><b>Input devices:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mechanical Switches</li> <li>• Proximity Switches</li> </ul>	3		



	<b>2. I/O Modules (Interfaces), Memory organization.</b>				<b>2. Input devices:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Photo electric Sensors and Switches <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Encoders</li> <li>• Temperature Sensors</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Position/Displacement Sensors</li> </ul>			
	<p><i>Demonstrate the working of below shown switches / Sensor.</i></p> <p><i>a. Various industrial Switches (Push Button, ON/OFF, Toggle, Emergency, Rotary Switches etc.)</i></p> <p><i>b. Proximity- Inductive, Capacitive and Optical Sensor</i></p> <p><i>Note: Connect each sensor directly to the LED/Lamp with appropriate power supply</i></p>			<b>4</b>	<p><i>Demonstrate the working of below shown switches / Sensor.</i></p> <p><i>a. Temperature Sensor</i></p> <p><i>b. Float Sensors</i></p> <p><i>Note: Connect each sensor directly to the LED/Lamp with appropriate power supply</i></p>			<b>3</b>
	Developmental Assessment				<b>Assessment Review and corrective action</b>			<b>3</b>
	<p>Industrial Class + Industrial Assignment Industry Class on:</p> <p><b>Arrange a talk from need for Industrial Automation and Programmable logic controller</b></p>	<b>2</b>		<b>3</b>				

2	Tutorial (Peer discussion on Industrial assignment)	-	4	-	1. Input devices: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Strain Gauges</li> <li>• Pressure Sensors</li> <li>• Liquid level detectors</li> </ul> 2. Input devices: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fluid flow measurement</li> <li>• Smart Sensors</li> </ul> 3. Output Devices: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Relay</li> <li>• Directional control Valve</li> </ul>	2	1
	1. ADC and DAC 2. Motors- DC motor, Synchronous motor, Servo motor, 3. Induction motor, Stepper motor	4			<i>Demonstrate the Forward and Reversal of Stepper, Servo and DC Motors with the help of Drivers. Note: Demonstrate the above without using any controllers</i>	1	2
	<b>PLC Programming:</b> 1. Programming standards, List Different PLC Programming, Ladder diagram, 2. Standard IEC 1131-3 Symbols used for I/O Devices 3. Ladder diagram for logic gates. AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, XOR, XNOR	2	2		Write the ladder diagrams for different applications Ex: A system where there has to be no output when any one of four sensors gives an output, otherwise there is to be an output		3
	<i>Write ladder diagram to test digital logic gates and Execute/Simulate the same.</i>			4	1. Writing Equivalent ladder diagram for Electric Switch, Belt drive, motor circuit Latching, Sequential O/P		3
	Developmental Assessment				Assessment Review and corrective action		3

	<b>Industry Class on selection parameters of PLC for a given application</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>Industry Weekly Assignment(1PM-2PM)</b>			
3	<b>Tutorial (Peer discussion on Industrial assignment)</b>		<b>4</b>		<b>Introduction to Timer functions. Applications of timing functions in process control - - On Delay Timer Function, Off-delay Timer Function</b>			
	<b>PLC counter functions, Applications of PLC counter function in process control</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>Write a Ladder Program to count the number of Items moving on a conveyor Belt and Execute/Simulate the same</b>			
	<b>Develop a PLC ladder diagram to construct an alarm system which operates as follows. - If one input is ON nothing happens. - If any two inputs are ON, a red light goes ON. - If any three inputs are ON, an alarm sirens sound. - If all are ON, the relevant department is notified.</b>			<b>4</b>	<b>Simulate the PLC ladder diagram developed for an alarm system and also Demonstrate by interfacing with PLC</b>			
	<b>Develop automatic door system using optical sensor and linear actuator</b>			<b>4</b>	<b>Execute automatic door system using optical sensor and linear actuator</b>			
	<b>CIE 1 – Written and Practice Test</b>				<b>Assessment Review and corrective action</b>			
	<b>Industrial Class + Industrial Assignment Industry Class on prevailing PLC Simulation software's and its merits and demerits</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>3</b>				
4	<b>Tutorial (Peer discussion on Industrial Visit), Report submission on visit.</b>		<b>4</b>		<b><i>Design ladder diagram for car parking. (Hint: car is to be detected and enter the parking space</i></b>			

					to a particular location if space is available. If there is no space, a lamp should indicate that parking is full)			
	<i>Simulate a ladder diagram for car parking.</i>			4	<i>Design ladder diagram for operating and controlling the Lift.</i>			
	<i>Write a ladder diagram and simulate a circuit for a process control application in which a paint spray has to run for 40 seconds when the count reaches the value of 25.</i>			4	<b>Embedded System- Block Diagram of Embedded System</b>			
	<b>2)Applications of Embedded System</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Robotics Drones</li> <li>• Braking System</li> <li>• Air conditioning, Refrigerator</li> <li>• Engine control System</li> </ul>	3		1	<b>Applications of Embedded System</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Keyless entry in Automobiles.</li> </ul> <b>You tube Presentation on Applications of Embedded System</b>			
	Developmental Assessment				<b>Assessment Review and corrective action</b>			
	Industrial Class + Industrial Assignment <b>Industry Class on prevailing PLC Simulation software's and its merits and demerits</b>	2		3				
5	<b>Tutorial (Peer discussion on Industrial assignment)</b>		4		<b>Demonstrate the selection criteria, specification and Application: of Optical (Photoelectric) Sensors, Capacitive proximity sensors, Inductive proximity Sensors, optical proximity sensors, Pressure sensors, Resistive Temperature Detectors (RTDs), Thermocouples, Thermistors, Light Dependant Resistors (LDR) (Refer manufacturer's catalogue)</b>			

	<p>Select a suitable type of sensor used to recognize the Presence or absence of an object as they pass along a conveyor. Explain your choice and then draw a wiring diagram that shows how it will be wired to an appropriate PLC</p>			4	<p><b>Explain the importance of Flexible Manufacturing systems</b></p> <p><b>Explain the types of FMS</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Single-machine cell</li> <li>• Flexible Manufacturing Cell</li> <li>• Flexible Manufacturing system <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dedicated FMS</li> <li>• Random Order FMS</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	3		
	<p><b>Explain the Components of FMS</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Work stations</li> <li>• Material Handling and Storage System</li> <li>• Computer control system</li> </ul> <p><b>Explain the FMS Layout Configuration</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Inline Layout</li> <li>• Loop Layout</li> <li>• Open Field Layout</li> <li>• Robot Centered Cell</li> </ul>	4			You Tube Videos on FMS Systems + Discussion+ Report Writing			
	<p><b>Explain an Overview on</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AGV Guided Technology <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AGV Management</li> <li>• AGV Safety Systems</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>You Tube Videos on AGVs</p>	2		2	<p><b>Explain an Overview on</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Automated storage/Retrieval systems <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Components of AS/RS <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Storage structure</li> <li>2. S/R machine</li> <li>3. storage modules (e.g., pallets for unit loads)</li> <li>4. Pickup-and-deposit stations</li> </ol> </li> </ul> </li> </ul>		1	
	CIE 2 – Written and Practice Test				Assessment Review and corrective action			
	<p>Industrial Class + Industrial Assignment</p> <p><b>Industry Class on communication protocols in automation</b></p>	2		3				

6	<b>Tutorial (Peer discussion on Industrial assignment)</b>		<b>4</b>		<b>Virtual tour on industrial Application of a Robot</b>			
	<b>1.INTRODUCTION-Robotics, Industrial robot</b> <b>2.Automation and robotics: Types of Automation</b> <b>3.Reasons for implementation of automated systems in manufacture industries, need for using robotics in industries.</b> <b>4.CAD/CAM &amp; Robotics, Specifications of robotics</b>	<b>4</b>			<b>Explain the overview of Robots &amp; Its Importance in Production system</b>  1. <b>Types of robots: Manipulators, Mobile robots- Wheeled &amp; legged robots, Aerial robots.</b> 2. <b>Basic components of Robots: Base, Link &amp; joint, Wrist, End effector, Actuator, sensor, Controller.</b>			
	1. <b>Configurations of robots – Articulated Robot, Polar configuration, SCARA, Cartesian Co- ordinate Robot, Delta Robot.</b> 2. <b>Wrist configuration</b> 3. <b>Work Volume</b> 4. <b>Degree of Freedom- Forward and Back, Up and Down, Left and Right, Pitch, Yaw, Roll</b>	<b>4</b>			1. <b>Joint Notation &amp; Type of joints in robot- Linear Joint (L Joint), Orthogonal Joint (O Joint), Rotational Joint (R Joint), Twisting Joint (T Joint), Revolving Joint (V Joint)</b> 2. <b>Types of sensors used in industrial robot &amp; their application- Tactile Sensor, Proximity Sensors, Optical Sensors, Other Sensors (Temperature, Pressure, Voltage, Current, Acoustics sensors etc.)</b>			
	1. <b>End Effectors- Grippers, Tools</b> 2. <b>Types of grippers</b> 3. <b>Factors to be considered for selecting a Gripper</b> 4. <b>Robotic Drives- Electric Drive, Pneumatic Drive, Hydraulic Drive</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>Explain the Robot Control systems-</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Point- to Point control Systems</b></li> <li><b>Continuous Path Control</b></li> <li><b>Intelligent control</b></li> </ul>			
	<b>Developmental Assessment</b>				<b>Assessment Review and corrective action</b>			

	Industrial Class + Industrial Assignment <b>Industry Class on smart manufacturing</b>	2		3			
7	Tutorial (Peer discussion on Industrial assignment)		4		Present a Robotic Coordinate system using a robot <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Joint co-ordinate system</b></li> <li>• <b>Rectangular co-ordinate system</b></li> <li>• <b>User or object coordinate system</b></li> <li>• <b>Tool coordinate system.</b></li> </ul> Steps to define user co-ordinate system. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Defining X, Y, Z co-ordinate system</b></li> <li>• <b>Verifying co-ordinate system by multiple motion movements.</b></li> </ul>	1	
	<b>Present an overview of the Robotic Cell</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Identify the Robotic Cell Components &amp; Application tools</b></li> </ul>			4	Perform Mechanical Installation check of robot <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Checking of proper installation of the safety sensors</b></li> <li>• <b>Checking of Physical grouting of robot and other peripheral devices (cable trays, fences, fixtures, electric boxes etc.).</b></li> </ul>		
	Perform Electrical Installation check of robot <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Checking of the electric connections- Earthing cable, power cable, Pneumatic pipes etc</b></li> </ul>	2		2	Powering on the Robot and making the cell Healthy for programming <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Turning in the main supply to robot, turn on the stabilizers, Robot Controller.</b></li> <li>• <b>Check the pneumatic clamps in fixtures, Grippers on robots.</b></li> <li>• <b>Starting Up and Shutdown Steps in Robot</b></li> <li>• <b>Check the Booting of the teach pendant</b></li> </ul>		

	Demonstrate and practice Robot Programming Methods <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teach pendant Programming</li> <li>• Programming by using Languages</li> <li>• Offline Programming and Simulations</li> </ul>			4	Demonstrate and practice Robot Programming Methods <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teach pendant Programming</li> <li>• Programming by using Languages</li> <li>• Offline Programming and Simulations</li> </ul>			
	CIE 3 – Written and Practice Test				<b>Assessment Review and corrective action</b>			
	Industrial Class + Industrial Assignment <b>Industry Class on Robotic Programing + Industry Assignment</b>	2		3				
8	<b>Tutorial (Peer discussion on Industrial assignment)</b>		4		Able to work with Teach Pendant key functions & user interface for teach pedant <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Run Teach mode: Play mode, Remote mode</b></li> <li>• <b>Run Steps to define Tool co-ordinate system:</b></li> <li>• <b>Run TCP (Tool center point definition).</b></li> </ul>	3		
	Able to work with Teach Pendant key functions & user interface for teach pedant <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Tool/ work object definition and their calibration</b></li> <li>• <b>Creating user defined work objects</b></li> <li>• <b>Create Box, circle, triangle work object definition</b></li> <li>• <b>Multi-mode selection in virtual programming pendant</b></li> </ul>			4	Demonstration and practice of existing program & execution techniques <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Understanding Robot Program Structure.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Different Motion Types used in Programming (PTP, Linear, Circular, Spline) Via Point and Process Points.</b></li> </ul> </li> </ul>			



	Demonstration and practice of existing program & execution techniques  <b>Understanding Different Motion Parameters used in Program Point Recording</b>			4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify the program motion command movements</li> <li>Practice on Teach table or fixture for all move commands</li> </ul>			<b>3</b>
	1. Identify the program motion command movements 2. Practice on Teach table or fixture for all move commands			4	1. Identify the program motion command movements 2. Practice on Teach table or fixture for all move commands			<b>3</b>
	Developmental Assessment				<b>Assessment Review and corrective action</b>			<b>3</b>
	Industrial Class + Industrial Assignment <b>Industry Class on Robotic Programming + Industry Assignment</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>3</b>				
9	<b>Tutorial (Peer discussion on Industrial assignment) &amp; Report Submission on mines visit.</b>		<b>4</b>		Demonstrate and practice the Pick & Place Application commands used in material handling and its Parameters settings			<b>3</b>
	Create a robot program for pick & place by using move commands	<b>1</b>		<b>3</b>	Create a robot program for pick & place by using move commands			<b>3</b>
	Explain and Present the Arc Welding Application commands used in welding and also, weld Parameter's settings			4	Create a robot program for welding application			<b>3</b>
	Create a Robot program for welding application			4	Create a Robot program for welding application			<b>3</b>
	CIE 4 – Written and Practice Test				<b>Assessment Review and corrective action</b>			<b>3</b>

	Industrial Class + Industrial Assignment <b>Industry Class on interfacing of Robots with peripheral devices</b>	2		3			
10	<b>Tutorial (Peer discussion on Industrial assignment)</b>		4		Simulate a welding program with the help of simulation software & compare the tool path with manual program	1	
	Simulate a welding program with the help of simulation software & compare the tool path with manual program	2		2	Simulate a welding program with the help of simulation software & compare the tool path with manual program		
	Execution of Welding process by using Robot <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Selection of Welding tool for robot</b></li> <li>• <b>Assembling of welding torch to manipulator.</b></li> </ul>			4	Execution of Welding process by using Robot <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Identify the PLC and robot communication for communicate with HMI.</b></li> <li>• <b>Build the conveyor system and its communication with PLC.</b></li> </ul>		
	Execution of Welding process by using Robot <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Selection of welding source programming file</b></li> <li>• <b>Adjust the Voltage and Amps rating Start ending and main conditions</b></li> <li>• <b>Identify architecture of welding robot system</b></li> <li>• <b>Power source connection with robot controller.</b></li> </ul>			4	Execution of Welding process by using Robot <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Working using ARCON, ARCOFF. Working using WEAVON, WEAVOFF</b></li> <li>• <b>Practical welding demonstration</b></li> <li>• <b>Quality check of welding and improvement with changing weld parameters</b></li> </ul>		

	Developmental Assessment				<b>Assessment Review and corrective action</b>			<b>3</b>
	Industrial Class + Industrial Assignment <b>Industry Class on prevailing Robot simulation software's</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>3</b>				
11	<b>Tutorial (Peer discussion on Industrial assignment)</b>		<b>4</b>		Execution of Welding process by using Robot <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Practical welding demonstration</b></li> <li>• <b>Quality check of welding and improvement with changing weld parameters</b></li> </ul>			<b>3</b>
	Execution of Welding process by using Robot <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Practical welding demonstration</b></li> <li>• <b>Quality check of welding and improvement with changing weld parameters</b></li> </ul>			4	Simulate a Pick & Place program with the help of simulation software & compare the tool path with manual program			3
	Simulate a Pick & Place program with the help of simulation software & compare the tool path with manual program			4	Simulate a Pick & Place program with the help of simulation software & compare the tool path with manual program			3
	Execution of Pick & Place process by using Robot			4	Execution of Pick & Place process by using Robot			3

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mounting the suitable Gripper on Robot Flange</li> <li>List out gripper application in robot program &amp; develop machine setting to assign the operation</li> </ul>				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify the basic Pick &amp; Place Program structure in robot with the help of teach pendant</li> <li>Creating a program of pick and place with the help of gripper.</li> </ul>			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Interfacing Grippers to Robot using robot I/O</li> <li>Interfacing Grippers to Robot using PLC I/O</li> </ul>				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understanding HAND INSTRUCTIONS in Robot</li> <li>Understanding HANDLING WINDOW in Robot               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Low Air Pressure Interlock</li> </ul> </li> <li>Creating the program with gripper application</li> </ul> <p>Practice for program creation with gripper application</p>			
	<p><b>Weekly Assessment</b></p> <p>CIE 5 – Written and Practice Test</p>				<p><b>Assessment Review and corrective action</b></p>			<b>3</b>
	<p>Industrial Class + Industrial Assignment</p> <p><b>Industry Class on prevailing Robot simulation software's</b></p>	<b>2</b>		<b>3</b>				
12	<p><b>Tutorial (Peer discussion on Industrial Visit) &amp; report submission on Industry visit</b></p>		<b>4</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Creating the program with gripper application</li> <li>Practice for program creation with gripper application</li> </ul>			<b>3</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Creating the program with gripper application</li> <li>Practice for program creation with gripper application</li> </ul>			<b>4</b>	<p>Simulate a spray-painting program with the help of simulation software &amp; compare the tool path with manual program</p>	<b>1</b>		<b>2</b>

Simulate a spray-painting program with the help of simulation software & compare the tool path with manual program	2	2		Execution of spray-painting process by using Robot			3
				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mounting the suitable Gripper on Robot Flange</li> </ul>			
Execution of spray-painting process by using Robot			4	Execution of spray-painting process by using Robot			3
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify the basic spray-paint Program structure in robot with the help of teach pendant</li> <li>Creating a program to spray-paint with the help of gripper.</li> <li>Understanding HAND INSTRUCTIONS in Robot</li> <li>Understanding HANDLING WINDOW in Robot</li> </ul>				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify the basic spray-paint Program structure in robot with the help of teach pendant</li> <li>Creating a program of spray-paint with the help of gripper.</li> </ul>			
Developmental Assessment				Assessment Review and corrective action			3

## **References**

<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Description</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Programmable logic Controllers By W. BOLTON</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Digital electronics By FLYOD</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Automation , Production systems and Computer integrated Manufacturing By MIKELL GROOVER</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Sensors Hand book-SABRIE SOLOMAN-MC-GRAW HILL publications</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Electric Motors and Drives BY AUSTIN HUGHES and BILL DRURY</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Exploring PLC with applications By PRADEEP KUMAR SRIVATSAVA</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Hand book of Modern Sensors” Physics , Designs and Applications- JACOB FRADEN-Springer Publications</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Automating Manufacturing Systems with PLC by Hugh Jack</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Thomas Braunl, Embedded Robotics: Mobile Robot Design and Application with Embedded Systems, 2nd ed., Springer, 2006.</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>John M. Holland, Designing Autonomous Mobil Robots: Inside the Mind of an Intelligent Machine, Newnes, 2003.</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Industrial Robotics technology, programming and Application by Mikelle P Groover</b>
<b>12</b>	<b>Springer Handbook of Automation by Shimon Y. N</b>

# **ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOUR**

## **Aim of the Course:**

1. To study the fundamental concepts of Organization Behaviour.
2. To understand the impact of individual and group behaviour on organizational effectiveness.
3. To learn on the motivation and leadership influence to Behaviour and Performance.
4. To learn on Group Dynamics of people management and conflict management.
5. To understand the diverse work culture and essence of Quality Work Life in an Organization.

## **Course Objectives:**

On completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. To have a good understanding on the framework of Organizational Behaviour and Management along with the Basic Behavioural Science that influence Organizational Behaviour.
2. To have a understanding on the Theories of Motivation and Work Behaviour. To learn recognizing and valuing individual Personalities and Behaviours by working on Perceptions from Organizational Perspective.
3. To understand the influence of Individual and Group Behaviour towards meeting the Organizational Goal. To understand the essence of People and Stress Management as a component of Group Dynamics in an Organization.
4. To have an understanding on the different types of Leadership styles in order to recognize good and bad leadership for the organization. Conflict Management is a part of Group or Team due to difference in Opinion and to learn the ways to resolve conflict at the interest of the common Organizational Goal.
5. To have an understanding and to develop good Work Culture and Climate in an Organization by working on both the Extrinsic and Intrinsic factors associated with the Organization to provide a Quality Work Life balance

## **Learning Outcome/ Skills:**

This course covers the basic history of management and its relation to Organizational Behaviour. It talks about how individual and group behaviour i.e. Group Dynamic and how it affects the efficiency and effectiveness of an organization. It also entails on the theories of Motivation and Leadership and how to keep the Quality Work Life balance as a part of Organizational Culture and Climate. This course emphasizes on Conflict and Stress Management in a workplace for better Decision making.

## **Detailed Syllabus**

<b>Unit 1: Introduction to Organizational Behaviour :</b>	<b>Total Hours: 10</b>
Management and Organizational Behaviour, Theories of Management, Major Behavioural Science that contribute to Organizational Behaviour-Psychology, Sociology, Socio-Psychology, Political Science, Anthropology, Organizational structure, Dynamics of People and Organization, Models of Organizational Behaviour, Hawthorne studies, Challenges and opportunities in Organizational Behaviour.	
<b>Unit 2: Motivation, Personality &amp; Perception:</b>	<b>Total Hours: 10</b>
Motivation-Motivation and Behaviour, theories of Motivation, Reinforcement theory, Organisational Learning Process, Motivation and performance, Financial and Non-financial incentives, Personality-Determinants of personality, Type A and Type B personality, Values, Attitudes & Beliefs, Argyris's Maturity-Immaturity Continuum, Perception-Motivation and Perception, Meaning, Need of Perceptual process, Factors influencing Perceptual process, self-concept and self-esteem.	
<b>Unit 3: Group Dynamics and Stress Management:</b>	<b>Total Hours: 10</b>
Group Dynamics-Team & Group difference, Group Effectiveness, Formal & Informal Group, Stages of Group Development, Group Decision Making, Inter group relation and Conflict, Stress Management-Stress and Behaviour, Sources of Stress, Consequences of Stress and Performance.	
<b>Unit 4: Leadership, Conflict Management and Power &amp; Politics:</b>	<b>Total Hours: 10</b>
Leadership-Introduction and characteristics of Leadership, Formal and Informal leadership, Theories of Leadership, Conflict Management-Nature of Conflict, Sources of Organizational Conflict, Modes of Conflict Resolution, Conflict Management, Power & Politics-Difference between Influence, Power & Authority, Sources of power, Organizational Politics, Machiavellianism, Ethics of Power and Politics in Organizations.	
<b>Unit 5 : Organization Development and Culture:</b>	<b>Total Hours: 10</b>
Organizational Change, Resistance to change, Steps for planned change, Quality Work Life, Organization Development Objective and Interventions, Organization Climate and Organizational Effectiveness, Managing Organizational Culture.	

### **Text Books**

1. Uma Sekaran, Organisational Behaviour, Tata McGraw Hill
2. John W Newstrom, Organisational Behaviour, Tata McGraw Hill
3. Stephen P. Robbins, Timothy A. Judge, Niharika Vohra (18th ed.), Pearson Education, New Delhi
4. L. M. Prasad, Organisational Behaviour, Sultan Chand & Sons



# **HRM USING AI & DATA SCIENCE**

**Course Code-**  
**Rationale –**

**L:T:P**

Performance management in contemporary companies has changed significantly during the last few decades. With the use of cutting-edge technology like artificial intelligence, machine learning, and data analytics, it has moved from traditional, inflexible processes to more flexible, data-driven ways. Fundamentally, performance management refers to the procedures that businesses apply to AI and Data Science enhance HRM by improving recruitment through predictive analytics, optimizing talent management with skill mapping, personalizing employee development, and enabling data-driven decision-making for better engagement and retention.

## **Course Objective-**

1. To enable use of AI and Data Science in HR functions
2. To analyse performance and to identify skill gap
3. To evaluate HRM practices in dynamic work environments
4. To make strategic workforce planning
5. Automation of HR process using AI and Data Science as tools

## **Course Content –**

### **UNIT-1 (Talent Acquisition and Recruitment)**

Analysis of job descriptions and candidate profiles using AI, Efficient matching of qualified individuals with open positions, automating the initial screening of applications.

### **UNIT -2 (Employee Onboarding)**

AI-powered chat bots, personalized assistance to new hires, answering common questions and guiding them through the onboarding process.

### **UNIT -3 (Learning and Development)**

Analysis of employee performance data and feedback using data science, Identification of skill gaps and creating customized learning and development plans tailored to individual needs.

### **UNIT – 4 (Performance Management)**

Compilation of data from performance metrics and peer feedback with the help of AI to create performance review drafts and support ongoing development. AI-powered analytics assess employee sentiment, workload patterns, and communication to identify factors influencing workplace culture and engagement, allowing for targeted initiatives to improve job satisfaction.

### **UNIT -5 (Workplace Safety and Health)**

Analysis of sensor data using AI to identify potential workplace hazards, monitoring employee health, helping to prevent issues and promote a safer work environment.

### **UNIT – 6 (Strategic Workforce Planning and HR Process Automation)**

Use of predictive analytics and having data-driven insights for more accurate forecasting of talent needs and to inform strategic decisions related to staffing and organizational design. AI based automation for repetitive administrative tasks, such as drafting job descriptions and handling routine employee inquiries, freeing up HR professionals for more strategic work etc.

## **Reference-**

1. Ben Eubanks' "Artificial Intelligence for HR: Use AI to Support and Develop a Successful Workforce"

(2018) for practical applications

2. "Handbook of Research on Artificial Intelligence in Human Resource Management" (2022) by Strohmeier et al
  3. Data Science for HRM **by Arul Johnson**
- Fundamentals of Human Resource Management: People, Data, and Analytics **by Bauer, Erdogan, McLaughlin, and Truxillo**

# **HUMAN VALUES**

## **Course objectives:**

### **This course is intended to:**

3. To help the students appreciate the essential complementarity between 'VALUES' and 'SKILLS' to ensure sustained happiness and prosperity which are the core aspirations of all human beings.
4. To facilitate the development of a Holistic perspective among students towards life and profession as well as towards happiness and prosperity based on a correct understanding of the Human reality and the rest of existence. Such a holistic perspective forms the basis of Universal Human Values and movement towards value-based living in a natural way.
5. To highlight plausible implications of such a Holistic understanding in terms of ethical human conduct, trustful and mutually fulfilling human behavior and mutually enriching interaction with Nature.
6. This course is intended to provide a much-needed orientation input in value education to the young enquiring minds.

## **Course Content**

### **Unit-1**

#### **Introduction to Value Education**

**(8 hours)**

Right Understanding, Relationship and Physical Facility (Holistic Development and the Role of Education) Understanding Value Education, Self-exploration as the Process for Value Education, Continuous Happiness and Prosperity – the Basic Human Aspirations, Happiness and Prosperity – Current Scenario, Method to Fulfil the Basic Human Aspirations.

### **Unit- 2**

#### **Harmony in the Human Being**

**(6 hours)**

Understanding Human being as the Co-existence of the Self and the Body, Distinguishing between the Needs of the Self and the Body, The Body as an Instrument of the Self, Understanding Harmony in the Self, Harmony of the Self with the Body, Programme to ensure self-regulation and Health

### **Unit- 3**

#### **Harmony in the Family and Society**

**(8 hours)**

Harmony in the Family – the Basic Unit of Human Interaction, 'Trust' – the Foundational Value in Relationship, 'Respect' – as the Right Evaluation, Other Feelings, Justice in Human-to- Human Relationship, Understanding Harmony in the Society, Vision for the Universal Human Order

### **Unit- 4**

#### **Harmony in the Nature/Existence**

**(6 hours)**

Understanding Harmony in the Nature, Interconnectedness, self-regulation and Mutual Fulfilment among the Four Orders of Nature, Realizing Existence as Co-existence at All Levels, The Holistic Perception of Harmony in Existence

## **Unit- 5**

### **Implications of the Holistic Understanding – a Look at Professional Ethics**

**(10 hours)**

Natural Acceptance of Human Values, Definitiveness of (Ethical) Human Conduct, A Basis for Humanistic Education, Humanistic Constitution and Universal Human Order, Competence in Professional Ethics Holistic Technologies, Production Systems and Management Models- Typical Case Studies, Strategies for Transition towards Value-based Life and Profession

#### **Suggested Learning Resources:**

##### **Books for READING:**

Text Book and Teachers Manual

- a. The Textbook A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics, R R Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria, 2nd Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2019. ISBN 978-93-87034- 47-1
- b. The Teacher"s Manual for A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics, R R Gaur, R Asthana, G

##### **Reference Books**

1. Jeevan Vidya: Ek Parichaya, A Nagaraj, Jeevan Vidya Prakashan, Amar kantik, 1999.
2. Human Values, A.N. Tripathi, New Age Intl. Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
3. The Story of Stuff (Book).
4. The Story of My Experiments with Truth - by Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi
5. Small is Beautiful - E. F Schumacher.
6. Slow is Beautiful - Cecile Andrews

## **WEB PROGRAMMING USING PHP LAB**

**Course Code-**

**L:T:P-**

### **Pre requisites**

This course requires the basic knowledge of programming.

### **Course Outcomes**

On completion of the course, the student should be able to

<b>Course Outcome</b>	
CO1	Develop and execute programs using PHP Conditional statements
CO2	Develop and execute programs using PHP Iterative statements.
CO3	Develop and execute programs using PHP Functions
CO4	Develop and execute programs using PHP Arrays.
CO5	Develop and execute Programs using PHP Sessions, Cookies
CO6	Develop and execute Programs using PHP Database Management.

### **Suggested Reference Book**

1. Robert W Sebesta, Programming with World Wide Web , 7th ed., Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2009

### **Suggested E-learning references**

1. <http://w3schools.com>
2. [www.javatpoint.com](http://www.javatpoint.com)
3. <https://www.php.net>
4. <http://www.mysql.com>

### **Suggested Learning Outcomes**

**Upon completion of the course, the student shall be able to**

#### **CO1: Develop and execute programs using PHP Conditional statements**

1. Develop a PHP program to demonstrate Arithmetic operators.
2. Develop a PHP program to demonstrate Increment/Decrement operators.
3. Develop a PHP program to demonstrate Relational operators, Logical Operators.

#### **CO2: Develop and execute programs using PHP Iterative statements.**

4. Develop PHP programs to demonstrate conditional statements and Iterative Statements

#### **CO3: Develop and execute programs using PHP Functions**

5. Develop a PHP program on functions.
6. Develop a PHP Program to demonstrate Recursion.

#### **CO4: Develop and execute programs using PHP Arrays.**

7. Develop a PHP program to demonstrate Indexed Arrays.
8. Develop a PHP program to demonstrate Associative Arrays.
9. Develop a PHP program to demonstrate 2D Arrays.

**CO5: Develop and execute Programs using PHP Sessions, Cookies**

10. Develop a PHP program to create a Session, Access the values from the session and Destroying the Session.
11. Develop a PHP program to Create a Cookie, Retrieve the Cookie and Delete the cookie

**CO6: Develop and execute Programs using PHP Database Management.**

12. Develop a PHP program to Create a Database.
13. Develop a PHP program to Create a Table.
14. Develop a PHP program to Insert values into the Table.
15. Develop a PHP program to Delete a Value from a Table.
16. Develop a PHP program to Update a Value from a Table.
17. Develop a PHP program to Select Data from a Table.
18. Develop a PHP program for Form Validation.

**Suggested Student Activities**

Student activity like mini-project, quizzes, etc. should be done in group of 5-10 students.

- Coding competitions
- Quiz Competitions
- Advanced Topics Seminars
- Writing Reports
- Mini Projects
  - Students Attendance Management System
  - Banking Application
  - Blood Bank Management
  - Library Management System
  - Online Examination System
  - Restaurant Management System
  - College Management System

## **AI & DATA ANALYTICS LAB**

Under Preparation.....